

AUTHOR LISTING

A

- Aaron, D. J., Dearwater, S. R., Anderson, R., Olsen, T., Kriska, A. M., and Laporte, R. E.** Physical activity and the initiation of high-risk health behaviors in adolescents, 27:1639
- Abraham, L. D.** Book Review, 27:1578
- Adams, W. C.** see Castro, M. J.
- Agre, J. C.** see McCarthy, J. P.
- Ahle, J. C.** see Nieman, D. C.
- Ahlquist, L. E.** see Heil, D. P.
- Ainsworth, B. E.** Book Review, 27:466
- Aitkens, S.** see Dempster, P.
- Albert, M.** see Bärtsch, P.
- Albright, A. L., Mahan, J. D., Ward, K. M., Sherman, W. M., Roehrig, K. L., and Kirby, T. E.** Diabetic nephropathy in an aerobically trained rat model of diabetes, 27:1270
- Alekel, L., Clasey, J. L., Fehling, P. C., Weigel, R. M., Boileau, R. A., Erdman, J. W., and Stillman, R.** Contributions of exercise, body composition, and age to bone mineral density in premenopausal women, 27:1471
- Almeida, G. L., and Latash, M. L.** Paradoxical effects of practice of fast single-joint movements, 27:1540
- Alway, S. E.** see Roman, W. J.
- Ameredes, B. T.**
see Brechue, W. F.
see Stainsby, W. N.
- Amery, A. K.** see Fagard, R. H.
- Amiel, D., Nagineni, C. N., Choi, S. H., and Lee, J.** Intrinsic properties of ACL and MCL cells and their responses to growth factors, 27:844
- Aminian, K., Robert, P., Jéquier, E., and Schutz, Y.** Incline, speed, and distance assessment during unconstrained walking, 27:226
- Andersen, L. B., and Haraldsdóttir, J.** Coronary heart disease risk factors, physical activity, and fitness in young Danes, 27:158
- Andersen, R. E., and Wadden, T. A.** Validation of a cycle ergometry equation for predicting steady-state $\dot{V}O_2$ in obese women, 27:1457
- Anderson, A. L.** see Moore, G. E.
- Anderson, R.** see Aaron, D. J.
- Andres, F. F.** see Piza, F. X.
- Angelopoulos, T.** see Robertson, R.
- Anton, M.** see Nigg, B. M.
- Arimond, G. R.** see Wallick, M. E.
- Armstrong, L. E., Maresch, C. M., Riebe, D., Kenefick, R. W., Castellani, J. W., Senk, J. M., Echegaray, M., and Foley, M. F.** Local cooling in wheelchair athletes during exercise-heat stress, 27:211
- Arnaud, S. B.** see Hutchinson, T. M.
- Asai, H.** see Shinkai, S.
- Assaf, A. R.** see Eaton, C. B.

B

- Bacharach, D. W., and von Duvillard, S. P.** Immediate and long-term anaerobic performance of elite Alpine skiers, 27:305
- Bacharach, D. W.**
see Rundell, K. W.
Book Review, 27:1709
- Bachman, A. W.** see Hooper, S. L.
- Backus, R. D.** see Sleivert, G. G.
- Badenhop, D. T.** The therapeutic role of exercise in patients with orthotopic heart transplant, 27:975
- Bailey, E.** Book Review, 27:1461
- Bailey, R. C., Olson, J., Pepper, S. L., Porszasz, J., Barstow, T. J., and Cooper, D. M.** The level and tempo of children's physical activities: an observational study, 27:1033
- Baker, M. S.** see Pyne, D. B.
- Ballard, J. E.** see Holiday, D. B.
- Bamman, M. M.** see Caruso, J. F.
- Barclay, J. K.**
Introduction: the functional unit, 27:35
see Brechue, W. F.
- Barnard, R. J.** see Zernicke, R. F.
- Bar-Or, O.** see Meyer, F.
- Barstow, T. J., Scremin, A. M. E., Mutton, D. L., Kunkel, C. F., Cagle, T. G., and Whipp, B. J.** Gas exchange kinetics during functional electrical stimulation in subjects with spinal cord injury, 27:1284
- Barstow, T. J.**
see Bailey, R. C.
see Belardinelli, R.
- Bartoli, W. F.** see Murray, R.
- Bassett, D. R., Jr., and Fittou, T. R.** Gas mixing apparatus for determining cardiac output by CO_2 rebreathing, 1698
- Bassett, D. R., Jr.**
see Howley, E. T.
see Torok, D. J.
- Bates, B. T.** see Caster, B. L.; Dufek, J. S.
- Bathalon, G. P., Hughes, V. A., Campbell, W. W., Fiatarone, M. A., and Evans, W. J.** Military body fat standards and equations applied to middle-aged women, 27:1079
- Batt, M. E., McShane, J. M., and Dillingham, M. F.** Osteitis pubis in collegiate football players, 27:629
- Batterham, A. M., and George, K. P.** Letter to the editor-in-chief, 27:1098
- Beard, E. F.** see Jackson, A. S.
- Beard, J. L.** see Rajaram, S.
- Belardinelli, R., Barstow, T. J., Porszasz, J., and Wasserman, K.** Skeletal muscle oxygenation during constant work rate exercise, 27:512
- Below, P. R., Mora-Rodríguez, R., González-Alonso, J., and Coyle, E. F.** Fluid and carbohydrate ingestion independently improve performance during 1 h of intense exercise, 27:200
- Bemben, D. A.** see Bemben, M. G.
- Bemben, M. G., Massey, B. H., Bemben, D. A., Boileau, R. A., and Misner, J. E.** Age-related patterns in body composition for men aged 20–79 yr, 27:264
- Beneke, R.** Anaerobic threshold, individual anaerobic threshold, and maximal lactate steady state in rowing, 27:863
- Bengtsson, C.** see Wide, L.
- Benson, H.** see Brown, D. R.
- Berg, H. E., Eiken, O., and Tesch, P. A.** Involvement of eccentric muscle actions in giant slalom racing, 27:1666
- Berg, K.** see Van Loan, M. D.
- Berg, K. M.** see Wallick, M. E.
- Berger, M.** see de Koning, J. J.
- Berglund, B.** see Wide, L.
- Bernauer, E. M.** see McCrory, M. A.
- Berry, C. C.** see Sallis, J. F.
- Berry, C.** Book Review, 27:1345
- Berry, M. J.** Book Review, 27:296, 27:466, 27:621, 27:792, 27:946, 27:1101, 27:1228, 27:1345, 27:1461, 27:1462, 27:1577, 27:1578, 27:1709
- Berthouze, S. E., Minaire, P. M., Castells, J., Busso, T., Vico, L., and Lacour, J.-R.** Relationship between mean habitual daily energy expenditure and maximal oxygen uptake, 27:1170
- Bigard, A.-X., and Guezennec, C.-Y.** Evaluation of the Cosmed K2 telemetry system during exercise at moderate altitude, 27:1333
- Bigelow, N.** see Piza, F. X.
- Bilodeau, B., Roy, B., and Boulay, M. R.** Upper-body testing of cross-country skiers, 27:1557
- Binder-Macleod, S. A., Halden, E. E., and Jungles, K. A.** Effects of stimulation intensity on the physiological responses of human motor units, 27:556
- Black, D. M.** see Cureton, K. J.
- Blair, S. N.** see Jackson, A. S.
- Blancq, R. J.** see Hartung, G. H.
- Blank, S. E.** see Braehler, C. J.
- Bleiler, T. L.** see Gisolfi, C. V.
- Bloor, C. M.** see Van Camp, S. P.
- Boileau, R. A.**
see Alekel, L.
see Bemben, M. G.
- Boneh, S.** see Pitetti, K. H.
- Bonnick, S. L.** see Nichols, D. L.
- Booth, F. W., and Tseng, B. S.** Response, 27:1226
- Bouchard, C., Leon, A. S., Rao, D. C., Skinner, J. S., Wilmore, J. H., and Gagnon, J.** 27:721
- Boulay, M. R., Rundell, K. W., and King, D. L.** Effect of slope variation and skating technique on velocity in cross-country skiing, 27:281
- Boulay, M. R.** see Bilodeau, B.
- Braehler, C. J., and Blank, S. E.** VersaClimbing elicits higher $\dot{V}O_{2max}$ than does treadmill running or rowing ergometry, 27:249
- Bransford, D. R.** see Morgan, D. W.
- Brawner, C. A.** see Fedel, F. J.

AUTHOR LISTING

A

- Aaron, D. J., Dearwater, S. R., Anderson, R., Olsen, T., Kriska, A. M., and Laporte, R. E.** Physical activity and the initiation of high-risk health behaviors in adolescents, 27:1639
- Abraham, L. D.** Book Review, 27:1578
- Adams, W. C.** see Castro, M. J.
- Agre, J. C.** see McCarthy, J. P.
- Ahle, J. C.** see Nieman, D. C.
- Ahlquist, L. E.** see Heil, D. P.
- Ainsworth, B. E.** Book Review, 27:466
- Aitkens, S.** see Dempster, P.
- Albert, M.** see Bärtsch, P.
- Albright, A. L., Mahan, J. D., Ward, K. M., Sherman, W. M., Roehrig, K. L., and Kirby, T. E.** Diabetic nephropathy in an aerobically trained rat model of diabetes, 27:1270
- Alekel, L., Clasey, J. L., Fehling, P. C., Weigel, R. M., Boileau, R. A., Erdman, J. W., and Stillman, R.** Contributions of exercise, body composition, and age to bone mineral density in premenopausal women, 27:1471
- Almeida, G. L., and Latash, M. L.** Paradoxical effects of practice of fast single-joint movements, 27:1540
- Alway, S. E.** see Roman, W. J.
- Ameredes, B. T.**
see Brechue, W. F.
see Stainsby, W. N.
- Amery, A. K.** see Fagard, R. H.
- Amiel, D., Nagineni, C. N., Choi, S. H., and Lee, J.** Intrinsic properties of ACL and MCL cells and their responses to growth factors, 27:844
- Aminian, K., Robert, P., Jéquier, E., and Schutz, Y.** Incline, speed, and distance assessment during unconstrained walking, 27:226
- Andersen, L. B., and Haraldsdóttir, J.** Coronary heart disease risk factors, physical activity, and fitness in young Danes, 27:158
- Andersen, R. E., and Wadden, T. A.** Validation of a cycle ergometry equation for predicting steady-state $\dot{V}O_2$ in obese women, 27:1457
- Anderson, A. L.** see Moore, G. E.
- Anderson, R.** see Aaron, D. J.
- Andres, F. F.** see Piza, F. X.
- Angelopoulos, T.** see Robertson, R.
- Anton, M.** see Nigg, B. M.
- Arimond, G. R.** see Wallick, M. E.
- Armstrong, L. E., Maresch, C. M., Riebe, D., Kenefick, R. W., Castellani, J. W., Senk, J. M., Echegaray, M., and Foley, M. F.** Local cooling in wheelchair athletes during exercise-heat stress, 27:211
- Arnaud, S. B.** see Hutchinson, T. M.
- Asai, H.** see Shinkai, S.
- Assaf, A. R.** see Eaton, C. B.

B

- Bacharach, D. W., and von Duvillard, S. P.** Immediate and long-term anaerobic performance of elite Alpine skiers, 27:305
- Bacharach, D. W.**
see Rundell, K. W.
Book Review, 27:1709
- Bachman, A. W.** see Hooper, S. L.
- Backus, R. D.** see Sleivert, G. G.
- Badenhop, D. T.** The therapeutic role of exercise in patients with orthotopic heart transplant, 27:975
- Bailey, E.** Book Review, 27:1461
- Bailey, R. C., Olson, J., Pepper, S. L., Porszasz, J., Barstow, T. J., and Cooper, D. M.** The level and tempo of children's physical activities: an observational study, 27:1033
- Baker, M. S.** see Pyne, D. B.
- Ballard, J. E.** see Holiday, D. B.
- Bamman, M. M.** see Caruso, J. F.
- Barclay, J. K.**
Introduction: the functional unit, 27:35
see Brechue, W. F.
- Barnard, R. J.** see Zernicke, R. F.
- Bar-Or, O.** see Meyer, F.
- Barstow, T. J., Scremin, A. M. E., Mutton, D. L., Kunkel, C. F., Cagle, T. G., and Whipp, B. J.** Gas exchange kinetics during functional electrical stimulation in subjects with spinal cord injury, 27:1284
- Barstow, T. J.**
see Bailey, R. C.
see Belardinelli, R.
- Bartoli, W. F.** see Murray, R.
- Bassett, D. R., Jr., and Fittou, T. R.** Gas mixing apparatus for determining cardiac output by CO_2 rebreathing, 1698
- Bassett, D. R., Jr.**
see Howley, E. T.
see Torok, D. J.
- Bates, B. T.** see Caster, B. L.; Dufek, J. S.
- Bathalon, G. P., Hughes, V. A., Campbell, W. W., Fiatarone, M. A., and Evans, W. J.** Military body fat standards and equations applied to middle-aged women, 27:1079
- Batt, M. E., McShane, J. M., and Dillingham, M. F.** Osteitis pubis in collegiate football players, 27:629
- Batterham, A. M., and George, K. P.** Letter to the editor-in-chief, 27:1098
- Beard, E. F.** see Jackson, A. S.
- Beard, J. L.** see Rajaram, S.
- Belardinelli, R., Barstow, T. J., Porszasz, J., and Wasserman, K.** Skeletal muscle oxygenation during constant work rate exercise, 27:512
- Below, P. R., Mora-Rodríguez, R., González-Alonso, J., and Coyle, E. F.** Fluid and carbohydrate ingestion independently improve performance during 1 h of intense exercise, 27:200
- Bemben, D. A.** see Bemben, M. G.
- Bemben, M. G., Massey, B. H., Bemben, D. A., Boileau, R. A., and Misner, J. E.** Age-related patterns in body composition for men aged 20–79 yr, 27:264
- Beneke, R.** Anaerobic threshold, individual anaerobic threshold, and maximal lactate steady state in rowing, 27:863
- Bengtsson, C.** see Wide, L.
- Benson, H.** see Brown, D. R.
- Berg, H. E., Eiken, O., and Tesch, P. A.** Involvement of eccentric muscle actions in giant slalom racing, 27:1666
- Berg, K.** see Van Loan, M. D.
- Berg, K. M.** see Wallick, M. E.
- Berger, M.** see de Koning, J. J.
- Berglund, B.** see Wide, L.
- Bernauer, E. M.** see McCrory, M. A.
- Berry, C. C.** see Sallis, J. F.
- Berry, C.** Book Review, 27:1345
- Berry, M. J.** Book Review, 27:296, 27:466, 27:621, 27:792, 27:946, 27:1101, 27:1228, 27:1345, 27:1461, 27:1462, 27:1577, 27:1578, 27:1709
- Berthouze, S. E., Minaire, P. M., Castells, J., Busso, T., Vico, L., and Lacour, J.-R.** Relationship between mean habitual daily energy expenditure and maximal oxygen uptake, 27:1170
- Bigard, A.-X., and Guezennec, C.-Y.** Evaluation of the Cosmed K2 telemetry system during exercise at moderate altitude, 27:1333
- Bigelow, N.** see Piza, F. X.
- Bilodeau, B., Roy, B., and Boulay, M. R.** Upper-body testing of cross-country skiers, 27:1557
- Binder-Macleod, S. A., Halden, E. E., and Jungles, K. A.** Effects of stimulation intensity on the physiological responses of human motor units, 27:556
- Black, D. M.** see Cureton, K. J.
- Blair, S. N.** see Jackson, A. S.
- Blancq, R. J.** see Hartung, G. H.
- Blank, S. E.** see Braehler, C. J.
- Bleiler, T. L.** see Gisolfi, C. V.
- Bloor, C. M.** see Van Camp, S. P.
- Boileau, R. A.**
see Alekel, L.
see Bemben, M. G.
- Boneh, S.** see Pitetti, K. H.
- Bonnick, S. L.** see Nichols, D. L.
- Booth, F. W., and Tseng, B. S.** Response, 27:1226
- Bouchard, C., Leon, A. S., Rao, D. C., Skinner, J. S., Wilmore, J. H., and Gagnon, J.** 27:721
- Boulay, M. R., Rundell, K. W., and King, D. L.** Effect of slope variation and skating technique on velocity in cross-country skiing, 27:281
- Boulay, M. R.** see Bilodeau, B.
- Braehler, C. J., and Blank, S. E.** VersaClimbing elicits higher $\dot{V}O_{2max}$ than does treadmill running or rowing ergometry, 27:249
- Bransford, D. R.** see Morgan, D. W.
- Brawner, C. A.** see Fedel, F. J.

- Bray, M. S. see Pivarnik, J. M.
 Brechue, W. F., Ameredes, B. T., Barclay, J. K., and Stainsby, W. N. Blood flow and pressure relationships which determine $\dot{V}O_{2max}$, 27:37
 Brechue, W. F. see Stainsby, W. N.
 Brice, G. A. see Wallick, M. E.
 Brolinson, P. G. see Pizza, F. X.
 Brooks, G. A. see Colberg, S. R.
 Brown, D. E. see Prather, I. D.
 Brown, D. R., Wang, Y., Ward, A., Ebbeling, C. B., Fortlage, L., Puleo, E., Benson, H., and Rippe, J. M. Chronic psychological effects of exercise and exercise plus cognitive strategies, 27:765
 Broyles, S. L. see Sallis, J. F.
 Brubaker, P. H. Book Review, 27:1346
 Buckley, K. S. see Nieman, D. C.
 Budgett, R. see Koutedakis, Y.
 Bullen, B. see Williams, N. I.
 Bärtsch, P., Welsch, B., Albert, M., Friedmann, B., Levi, M., and Kruithof, E. K. O. Balanced activation of coagulation and fibrinolysis after a 2-h triathlon, 27:1465
 Burggraf, G. W. see George, K. P.
 Burkett, L. N. see Phillips, W.
 Burnett, Q. M., II see Hutchinson, M. R.
 Burns, C. C., 27:793
 Burns, T. L. see Janz, K. F.
 Burstein, R. see Rubenstein, A.
 Busso, T. see Berthouze, S. E.
 Butts, N. K., Knox, K. M., and Foley, T. S. Energy costs of walking on a dual-action treadmill in men and women, 27:121

C

- Cagle, T. G. see Barstow, T. J.
 Cain, S. M. Mechanisms which control $\dot{V}O_2$ near $\dot{V}O_{2max}$: an overview, 27:60
 Calvo, R. D. see Sterling, J. C.
 Campbell, W. W. see Bathalon, G. P.
 Cannon, D. W. see Messier, S. P.
 Cantu, R. C. see Van Camp, S. P.
 Capelli, C. see Minetti, A. E.
 Carleton, R. A. see Eaton, C. B.
 Carnevale, T. J. see Gaesser, G. A.
 Carroll, J. F., Convertino, V. A., Wood, C. E., Graves, J. E., Lowenthal, D. T., and Pollock, M. L. Effect of training on blood volume and plasma hormone concentrations in the elderly, 27:79
 Carroll, J. F., Convertino, V. A., Wood, C. E., Graves, J. E., Lowenthal, D. T., and Pollock, M. L. Response, 27:941
 Carroll, J. F. see Ishida, Y.
 Caruso, J. F., Signorile, J. F., Perry, A. C., Leblanc, B., Williams, R., Clark, M., and Bamman, M. M. The effects of albuterol and isokinetic exercise on the quadriceps muscle group, 27:1471
 Casa, D. J. Book Review, 27:297, 27:1345
 Casaburi, R., Storer, T. W., Sullivan, C. S., and Wasserman, K. Evaluation of blood lactate elevation as an intensity criterion for exercise training, 27:852
 Casazza, G. A. see Colberg, S. R.
 Caspersen, C. J., and Merritt, R. K. Physical activity trends among 26 states, 1986-1990, 27:713
 Castellani, J. see Marks, B. L.
 see Armstrong, L. E.
 Castells, J. see Berthouze, S. E.
 Caster, B. L., and Bates, B. T. The assessment of mechanical and neuromuscular response strategies during landing, 27:736
 Caster, B. L. see Osternig, L. R.
 Castracane, V. D. see Kraemer, R. R.
 Castro, M. J., McCann, D. J., Shaffrath, J. D., and Adams, W. C. Peak torque per unit cross-sectional area differs between strength-trained and untrained young adults, 27:397
 Caton, J. R. see McCann, D. J.
 Chang, J. L. see Ireland, M. L.
 Chang, R. see Shi, X.
 Chatard, J.-C., Senegas, X., Selles, M., Drenanot, P., and Geysant, A. Wet suit effect: a comparison between competitive swimmers and triathletes, 27:580
 Chatterton, R. T., Jr., Hrycyk, L., and Hickson, R. C. Effect of endurance exercise on ovulation in the rat, 27:1509
 Chen, C.-Y., DiCarlo, S. E., and Collins, H. L. Enhanced cardiopulmonary reflex inhibition of heart rate during exercise, 27:1399
 Chen, H.-I. see Lin, Y.-S.
 Cheng, B. see Snyder, A. C.
 Chessir, W. see Sterling, J. C.
 Chetrit, A. see Rubenstein, A.
 Chitson, P. see Pereira, M. A.
 Choi, S. H. see Amiel, D.
 Clapp, J. F., III, and Little, K. D. Effect of recreational exercise on pregnancy weight gain and subcutaneous fat deposition, 27:170
 Clark, M. see Caruso, J. F.
 Clark, R. R. see Oppliger, R. A.
 Clark, S. see Saxton, J. M.
 Clarkson, P. M., and Haymes, E. M. Exercise and mineral status of athletes: calcium, magnesium, phosphorus, and iron, 27:831
 Clarkson, P. M. see Nosaka, K.
 see Saxton, J. M.
 Clasey, J. L. see Alekel, L.
 Cleek, T. M. see Hutchinson, T. M.
 Clifford, P. S. see Kerk, J. K.
 see Mittelstadt, S. W.
 Coast, J. R. Book Review, 27:466
 Colbeck, S. C. Electrical charging of skis gliding on snow, 27:136
 Colberg, S. R., Casazza, G. A., Horning, M. A., and Brooks, G. A. Metabolite and hormonal response in smokers during rest and sustained exercise, 27:1527
 Collins, H. L. see Chen, C.-Y.
 Collins, V. R. see Pereira, M. A.
 Conill, A. M. see Foster, G. D.
 Conlee, R. K. see Kelly, K. P.
 Convertino, V. A. see Carroll, J. F.
 Cooper, C. B. Determining the role of exercise in patients with chronic pulmonary disease, 27:147
 Cooper, D. M. see Bailey, R. C.

- Costill, D. L. see Gastin, P. B.
 see Morgan, D. W.
 see Starling, R. D.
 see Trappe, T. A.
 Coyle, E. F. B. see Below, P. R.
 Crawford, B. M. see Morganti, C. M.
 Creamer, M. L. see Levary, R. R.
 Crouse, S. F. see Green, J. S.
 Crowe, M. P. see Foster, C.
 Curb, J. D. see Young, D. R.
 Cureton, K. J., Sloniger, M. A., O'Bannon, J. P., Black, D. M., and McCormack, W. P. A generalized equation for prediction of $\dot{V}O_{2peak}$ from 1-mile run/walk performance, 27:445
 Curl, W. W. see Messier, S. P.

D

- Dallal, G. E. see Hughes, V. A.
 see Morganti, C. M.
 Daniels, J. T. see Morgan, D. W.
 Dann, E. J. see Rubenstein, A.
 DaSilva, S. see Robertson, R.
 Davies, B. see El-Sayed, M. S.
 Davis, B. H. see Pizza, F. X.
 Davis, H. P. see Dufek, J. S.
 Dearwater, S. R. see Aaron, D. J.
 de Boer, R. W. see Nigg, B. M.
 de Groot, G., Sargeant, A., and Geysel, J. Air friction and rolling resistance during cycling, 27:1090
 de Groot, G. see de Koning, J. J.
 de Koning, J. J., Thomas, R., Berger, M., de Groot, G., and van Ingen Schenau, G. J. The start in speed skating: from running to gliding, 27:1703
 Delecluse, C., van Coppenolle, H., Willems, E., van Leemputte, M., Diels, R., and Goris, M. Influence of high-resistance and high-velocity training on sprint performance, 27:1203
 Delp, M. D. Effects of exercise training on endothelium-dependent peripheral vascular responsiveness, 27:1152
 Dempster, P., and Aitkens, S. A new air displacement method for the determination of human body composition, 27:1692
 de Paz, J. A., Villa, J. G., Lopez, P., and Gonzalez-Gallego, J. Effects of long-distance running on serum bilirubin, 27:1590
 de Paz, J. A., Villa, J. G., Vilades, E., Martin-Nuño, M. A., Laserra, J., and Gonzalez-Gallego, J. Effects of oral contraceptives on fibronolytic response to exercise, 27:961
 Deuster, P. A. see Rubenstein, A.
 Deutsch, A. L. see Shellock, F. G.
 Devor, S. T., and White, T. P. Myosin heavy chain phenotype in regenerating skeletal muscle is affected by thyroid hormone, 27:674
 Dewey, K. G. see Lovelady, C. A.
 DiCarlo, S. E. see Chen, C.-Y.
 Diels, R. see Delecluse, C.
 Dillingham, M. F. see Batt, M. E.
 Dillman, C. J. see Hintermeister, R. A.
 DiMarco, N. see Nichols, D. L.

DiPietro, L., Stachenfeld, N., Mack, G., and Nadel, E. Letter to the editor-in-chief, 27:941

di Prampero, P. E. see Minetti, A. E.
Dolev, E. see Rubenstein, A.
Dolgener, F. A. see Kolkhorst, F. W.
Donnelly, A. E. see Saxton, J. M.
Donovan, C. M. see Sumida, K. D.
Dowse, G. K. see Pereira, M. A.
Dreanot, P. see Chatard, J.-C.
Drobish, K. M. see Mittelstadt, S. W.
Duchateau, J. Bed rest induces neural and contractile adaptations in triceps surae, 27:1581
Duey, W. J. see Torok, D. J.
Dufek, J. S., Bates, B. T., Davis, H. P. The effect of trial size and variability on statistical power, 27:288
Duleba, A. J. see Price, T. B.
Dwyer, G. B.
 see Greiwe, J. S.
 see Whaley, M. H.

E

Eaton, C. B., Lapane, K. L., Garber, C. A., Assaf, A. R., Lasater, T. M., and Carleton, R. A. Sedentary lifestyle and risk of coronary heart disease in women, 27:1535
Eaton, C. B., Lapane, K. L., Garber, C. A., Assaf, A. R., Lasater, T. M., and Carleton, R. A. Physical activity, physical fitness, and coronary heart disease risk factors, 27:340
Ebbling, C. B. see Brown, D. R.
Echegaray, M. see Armstrong, L. E.
Eckerson, J. M. see Stout, J. R.
Economos, C. D. see Morganti, C. M.
Eddy, D. E. see Murray, R.
Edwards, D. G. see Messier, S. P.
Eiken, O. see Berg, H. E.
Ekblom, B. see Wide, L.
El-Sayed, M. S., and Davies, B. A. physical conditioning program does not alter fibrinogen concentration in young healthy subjects, 27:485
Erdman, J. W. see Alekel, L.
Ernst, P. B. see Kajlura, J. S.
Eskenazi, B. see Sternfeld, B.
Evans, S. A. see Stout, J. R.
Evans, W. J.
 see Bathalon, G. P.
 see Hughes, V. A.
 see Morganti, C. M.
Eynde, B. V. see Vandenberghe, K.

F

Fagard, R. H., Thijs, L. B., and Amery, A. K. The effect of gender on aerobic power and exercise hemodynamics in hypertensive adults, 27:29
Fagoaga, O. R. see Nieman, D. C.
Falcone, J. C. Endothelial cell calcium and vascular control, 27:1165
Fareed, D. see Pereira, M. A.
Fataar, A. B. see Micklesfield, L. K.
Fedel, F. J., Keteyian, S. J., Brawner, C. A., Marks, C. R. C., Hakim, M. J., and Kataoka, T. Cardiorespiratory responses during exercise in competitive in-line skaters, 27:682

Fehlandt, A., Jr., and Micheli, L. Acute exertional anterior compartment syndrome in an adolescent female, 27:3
Fehling, P. C. see Alekel, L.
Fellingham, G. W. see Kelly, K. P.
Fiatarone, M. A.

see Bathalon, G. P.
 see Morganti, C. M.

Finlay, J. B., Hartman, A. F., and Weir, R. C. Post-swim orthostatic intolerance in a marathon swimmer, 27:1231
Finucane, S. D. see Mayhew, T. P.
Fisher, E. C. see Hughes, V. A.
Fisher, V. see Nigg, B. M.
Fitton, T. R. see Bassett, D. R. Jr.
Flanagan, S. W. see Shi, X.
Florence, P., Chatard, J.-C., Martin, A., Cometti, G. Electrical stimulation and swimming performance, 27:1671
Flynn, M. G. see Pizsa, F. X.
Foley, M. F. see Armstrong, L. E.
Foley, T. S. see Butts, N. K.
Foresman, B. H. see Shi, X.
Fortlage, L. see Brown, D. R.
Forwood, M. R. see Neal, R. J.
Foster, C., Crowe, M. P., Holum, D., Sandvig, S., Schrage, M., Synder, A. C., and Zajakowski, S. The bloodless lactate profile, 27:927
Foster, C., Gal, R. A., Port, S. C., and Schmidt, D. H. Left ventricular ejection fraction during incremental and steady state exercise, 27:1602
Foster, G. D., Wadden, T. A., Kendrick, Z. V., Letizia, K. A., Lander, D. P., and Conill, A. M. The energy cost of walking before and after significant weight loss, 27:888
Frangolias, D. D., and Rhodes, E. C. Maximal and ventilatory threshold responses to treadmill and water immersion running, 27:1007
Fransen, E. see Snyder, A. C.
Freedson, P. F. see Melanson, E. L.
Freedson, P. S.
 see Heil, D. P.
 see Matthews, C. E.
Frey, B., and Rimmer, J. H. Comparison of body composition between German and American adults with mental retardation, 27:1439
Fricker, P. A. see Pyne, D. B.
Friedman, B. see Bartsch, P.
Frisch, F. see Sumida, K. D.
Frischknecht, R. see Koutedakis, Y.
Frontera, W. R. see Hughes, V. A.

G

Gaesser, G. A., Carnevale, T. J., Garfinkel, A., Walter, D. O., and Womack, C. J. Estimation of critical power with nonlinear and linear models, 27:1430
Gagnon, J. see Bouchard, C.
Gal, R. A. see Foster, C.
Garber, C. A. see Eaton, C. B.
Garber, C. E. see Eaton, C. B.
Gareebou, H. see Pereira, M. A.
Garfinkel, A. see Gaesser, G. A.
Garner, S. H. see O'Hagan, F. T.
Gastin, P. B., Costill, D. L., Lawson, D. L., Krzeminski, K., and McConnell, G. K. Accumulated oxygen deficit during

supermaximal all-out and constant intensity exercise, 27:255
Gench, B. see Nichols, D. L.
George, K. P., Wolfe, L. A., Burggraf, G. W., and Norman, R. Electrocardiographic and echocardiographic characteristics of female athletes, 27:1362
George, K. P. see Batterham, A. M.
Getchell, L. H. see Whaley, M. H.
Geter, R. see Rubenstein, A.
Geysel, J. see de Groot, G.
Geyssant, A. see Chatard, J.-C.
Gibbons, T. P. see Mittelstadt, S. W.
Gibbons, W. E. see Lee, E. J.
Gilley, W. F. see Kowaleski, J. E.
Girouard, C. K., and Hurley, B. F. Does strength training inhibit gains in range of motion from flexibility training in older adults?, 27:1444
Gisolfi, C. V., Summers, R. D., Schedl, H. P., and Bleiler, T. L. Effect of sodium concentration in a carbohydrate-electrolyte solution on intestinal absorption, 27:1414
Gisolfi, C. V. see Shi, X.
Gladden, L. B. see Hogan, M. C.
Gledhill, N., and Jamnik, R. Determining power outputs for cycle ergometers with different sized flywheels, 27:134
Gleim, G. W. Book Review, 27:792
Going, S. B. see Williams, D. P.
Goldzieher, J. see Lee, E. J.
Gomez, T. D. see McCrory, M. A.
González-Alonso, J. see Below, P. R.
Gonzalez-Gallego, J. see de Paz, J. A.
Goodman, J. A. see Stolarczyk, L. M.
Goodpaster, B. H.
 see Starling, R. D.
 see Trappe, T. A.
Gordon, P. see Robertson, R.
Gordon, R. D. see Hooper, S. L.
Gore, J. C. see Price, T. B.
Goris, M. see Delecluse, C.
Goss, F. see Robertson, R.
Graf, B. K. see McCarthy, J. P.
Grant, D. J. see Stolarczyk, L. M.
Graves, J. E.
 see Carroll, J. F.
 see Ishida, Y.
 see Wheeler, D. L.
Green, J. R. see Hopkins, W. G.
Green, J. S., and Crouse, S. F. The effects of endurance training on functional capacity in the elderly: a meta-analysis, 27:920
Greenleaf, J. E., Jackson, C. G. R., and Lawless, D. CD4⁺/CD8⁺ T-lymphocyte ratio: effects of rehydration before exercise in dehydrated men, 27:194
Greiwe, J. S., Kaminsky, L. A., Whaley, M. H., and Dwyer, G. B. Evaluation of the ACSM submaximal ergometer test for estimating $\dot{V}O_{2max}$, 27:1315
Guezennec, C.-Y. see Bigard, A.-X.
Guyatt, G. see Oldridge, N.

H

Hackney, A. C. Book Review, 27:1102
Hakim, M. J. see Fedel, F. J.
Halden, E. E. see Binder-Macleod, S. A.
Hall, M. C. see Williams, D. P.
Hamra, M., and McNeil, R. S. Cardiac adrenergic responses and

- electrophysiology during ischemia: effect of exercise, 27:993
- Han, D. H.** see Kelly, K. P.
- Haraldsdóttir, J.** see Andersen, L. B.
- Harman, E. A.**
see Morrissey, M. C.
see Nindl, B. C.
- Harms, R. D.** see Oppliger, R. A.
- Hart, B. A.** see Sothmann, M. S.
- Hartman, A. F.** see Finlay, J. B.
- Hartung, G. H., Blancq, R. J., Lally, D. A., and Krock, L. P.** Estimation of aerobic capacity from submaximal cycle ergometry in women, 27:452
- Hatze, H.** The extended transentropy function as a useful quantifier of human motion variability, 27:751
- Haymes, E. M.** see Clarkson, P. M.
- Health, G. W.** see Keteyian, S. J.
- Heigenhauser, G. J. F.** see Meyer, F.
- Heil, D. P., Freedson, P. S., Ahlquist, L. E., Price, J., and Rippe, J. M.** Nonexercise regression models to estimate peak oxygen consumption, 27:599
- Heil, D. P., Wilcox, A. R., and Quinn, C. M.** Cardiorespiratory responses to seat-tube angle variation during steady-state cycling, 27:730
- Heinrichs, K. I.** Book Review, 27:621, 27:622
- Heitman, R. H.** see Kovaleski, J. E.
- Heleniak, R. J.** see Kraemer, R. R.
- Henson, D. A.** see Nieman, D. C.
- Hergenroeder, A. C.** see Pivarnik, J. M.
- Hermaj, F.** see Pereira, M. A.
- Hermann, D. E.** see Oppliger, R. A.
- Hespe, P.** see Vandenbergh, K.
- Heyward, V. H.** see Stolarczyk, L. M.
- Hiatt, W. R.** see Regensteiner, J. G.
- Hickson, R. C.** see Chatterton, R. T., Jr.
- Hill, R.** see Pivarnik, J. M.
- Hintermeister, R. A., O'Connor, D. D., Dillman, C. J., Suplizio, C. L., Lange, G. W., and Steadman, J. R.** Muscle activity in slalom and giant slalom skiing, 27:315
- Hintze, T.** see Shen, W.
- Hirai, T.** see McAllister, R. M.
- Hlavac, H. F.** Book Review, 27:792
- Hobson, M.** Book Review, 27:1229
- Hoffman, M. D.** see Mittelstadt, S. W.
- Hoffman, R.** see Oldridge, N.
- Hogan, M. C., Gladden, L. B., Kurdak, S. S., and Poole, D. C.** Increased lactate in working dog muscle reduces tension development independent of pH, 27:371
- Holbein, M. E. B.** see Moore, G. E.
- Holiday, D. B., Ballard, J. E., and McKeown, B. C.** PRESS-related statistics: regression tools for cross-validation and case diagnostics, 27:612
- Holtz, R. W.** see Pizza, F. X.
- Holtzhausen, L.-M., and Noakes, T. D.** The prevalence and significance of post-exercise (postural) hypotension in ultramarathon runners, 27:1595
- Holum, D.** see Foster, C.
- Hood, D. A.** see Nishio, M. L.
- Hooper, S. L., Mackinnon, L. T., Howard, A., Gordon, R. D., and Bachman, A. W.** Markers for monitoring overtraining and recovery, 27:106
- Hopkins, W. G., and Green, J. R.** Combining event scores to estimate the ability of competitors, 27:592
- Horn, M. K.** see Murray, R.
- Horn, T. S.** see Sothmann, M. S.
- Horning, M. A.** see Colberg, S. R.
- Horswill, C. A., Kien, C. L., and Zipf, W. B.** Energy expenditure in adolescents during low intensity, leisure activities, 27:1311
- Housh, D. J., Housh, T. J., Weir, J. P., Weir, L. L., Johnson, G. O., and Stout, J. R.** Anthropometric estimation of thigh muscle cross-sectional area, 27:784
- Housh, D. J.** see Stout, J. R.
- Housh, T. J.**
see Housh, D. J.
see Stout, J. R.
- Howard, A.** see Hooper, S. L.
- Howley, E. T., Bassett, D. R., Jr., and Welch, H. G.** Criteria for maximal oxygen uptake: review and commentary, 27:1292
- Howley, E. T.**
see Morgan, D. W.
see Torok, D. J.
- Hryciuk, L.** see Chatterton, R. T., Jr.
- Hubinger, L., Mackinnon, L. T., and Lepre, F.** Lipoprotein(a) Lp(a) levels in middle-aged male runners and sedentary controls, 27:490
- Hughes, V. A., Frontera, W. R., Dallal, G. E., Lutz, K. J., Fisher, E. C., and Evans, W. J.** Muscle strength and body composition: associations with bone density in older subjects, 27:967
- Hughes, V. A.** see Bathalon, G. P.
- Hunter, D. M.** see Messier, S. P.
- Hurley, B. F.** see Girouard, C. K.
- Hutchinson, M. R., Laprade, R. F., Burnett, Q. M., II, Moss, R., and Terpstra, J.** Injury surveillance at the USTA Boys' Tennis Championships: a 6-yr study, 27:826
- Hutchinson, T. M., Whalen, R. T., Cleek, T. M., Vogel, J. M., and Arnaud, S. B.** Factors in daily physical activity related to calcaneal mineral density in men, 27:745
- Hyek, M. F., Szilagyi, J. E., and Tate, C. A.** A chronically instrumental rat model to assess the altered baroreflex due to exercise, 27:1339
- I**
- Inai, R.** see Shinkai, S.
- Ireland, M. L., and Chang, J. L.** Acute fracture bipartite patella: case report and literature review, 27:299
- Ishida, Y., Keneshia, H., Carroll, J. F., Pollock, M. L., Graves, J. E., and Leggett, S. H.** Body fat and muscle thickness distributions in untrained young females, 27:270
- J**
- Jackman, M. R.** see Spector, S. A.
- Jackson, A. S., Beard, E. F., Wier, L. T., Ross, R. M., Stuteville, J. E., and Blair, S. N.** Changes in aerobic capacity in men, ages 25-70 yr, 27:113
- Jackson, A. S., Wier, L. T., and Ross, R. M.** Letter to the editor-in-chief, 27:1096
- Jackson, C. G. R.** see Greenleaf, J. E.
- Jéquier, E.** see Aminian, K.
- James, C. R.** see Osterberg, L. R.
- James, M. K.** see Messier, S. P.
- James, R.** see Saxton, J. M.
- Jamnik, R.** see Gledhill, N.
- Jan, M.-S.** see Lin, Y.-S.
- Janz, K. F., Burns, T. L., and Mahoney, L. T.** Predictors of left ventricular mass and resting blood pressure in children: the Muscatine Study, 27:818
- Janz, K. F., Witt, J., and Mahoney, L. T.** The stability of children's physical activity as measured by accelerometry and self-report, 27:1326
- Jensen, T. H.** see Nielsen, H. B.
- Johnson, G. O.**
see Housh, D. J.
see Stout, J. R.
- Johnson, M. J.** see Morrissey, M. C.
- Johnson, S. C.** Anterior cruciate ligament injury in elite Alpine competitors, 27:323
- Jones, E. L.** see Koplan, J. P.
- Jones, P. P.** see McLean, K. P.
- Joswiak, M. L.** see Pereira, M. A.
- Jozsi, A. C.**
see Starling, R. D.
see Trappe, T. A.
- Jungles, K. A.** see Binder-Macleod, S. A.
- K**
- Kajura, J. S., MacDougall, J. D., Ernst, P. B., and Younglai, E. V.** Immune response to changes in training intensity and volume in runners, 27:1111
- Kamimori, G. H.** see Schneider, D. A.
- Kaminsky, L. A.**
see Greiwe, J. S.
see Whaley, M. H.
- Kang, J.** see Robertson, R.
- Karpos, P. A. G., Spindler, K. P., Pierce, M. A., and Shull, H. J., Jr.** Osteomyelitis of the pubic symphysis in athletes: a case report and literature review, 27:473
- Kataoka, T.** see Fedel, F. J.
- Keim, N. L.** see Van Loan, M. D.
- Kelley, G., and Tran, Z. V.** Aerobic exercise and normotensive adults: a meta-analysis, 27:1371
- Kelly, K. P., Han, D. H., Fellingham, G. W., Winder, W. W., and Conlee, R. K.** Cocaine and exercise: physiological responses of cocaine-conditioned rats, 27:65
- Kendrick, Z. V.** see Foster, G. D.
- Kenefick, R. W.** see Armstrong, L. E.
- Keneshia, H.** see Ishida, Y.
- Kerk, J. K., Clifford, P. S., Snyder, A. C., Prieto, T. E., O'Hagan, K. P., Schot, P. K., Myklebust, J. B., and Myklebust, B. M.** Effect of an abdominal binder during wheelchair exercise, 27:913
- Kessler, K. L.** see Stolarczyk, L. M.
- Keteyian, S. J., and Health, G. W.** Letter to the editor-in-chief, 27:1225
- Keteyian, S. J.** see Fedel, F. J.
- Kien, C. L.** see Horswill, C. A.
- Kimura, K.** see Shinkai, S.
- King, D. L.** see Boulay, M. R.
- Kippers, V.** see Neal, R. J.
- Kirby, T. E.** see Albright, A. L.
- Kirchner, E. M., Lewis, R. D., and O'Connor, P. J.** Bone mineral density and

dietary intake of female college gymnasts, 27:543

Kirchner, E. M. see O'Connor, P. J.

Kirkendall, D. T., Book Review, 27:1101, 27:1229

Kirkham, E. Book Review, 27:1577

Knoche, J. P. see Moore, G. E.

Knox, K. M. see Butts, N. K.

Kocina, P. S. see Stolarczyk, L. M.

Kohno, H. see Shinkai, S.

Kohrt, W. M. Body composition by DXA: tried and true?, 27:1349

Kok, F. J. see van den Hombergh, C. E. J.

Kolkhorst, F. W., Toepfer, T. D., and

Dolgener, F. A. Expired air temperature

during steady-state running, 27:1621

Komura, T. see Shinkai, S.

Koplan, J. P., Rothenberg, R. B., and

Jones, E. L. The natural history of

exercise: a 10-yr follow-up of a cohort of runners, 27:1180

Koutedakis, Y., Frischknecht, R.,

Vrbová, G., Sharp, N. C. C., and

Budgett, R. Maximal voluntary quadriceps

strength patterns in Olympic overtrained

athletes, 27:566

Kovaleski, J. E., Heitman, R. H., Trundle,

T. L., and Gilley, W. F. Isotonic preload

versus isokinetic knee extension resistance

training, 27:895

Kraemer, G. R. see Kraemer, R. R.

Kraemer, R. R., Heleniak, R. J.,

Tryniecki, J. L., Kraemer, G. R., Okazaki,

N. J., and Castracane, V. D. Follicular

and luteal phase hormonal responses to

low-volume resistive exercise, 27:809

Krahenbuhl, G. S. see Morgan, D. W.

Kriska, A. M.

see Aaron, D. J.

see Pereira, M. A.

Krock, L. P. see Hartung, G. H.

Kruithof, E. K. O. see Bärtsch, P.

Krzeminski, K. see Gastin, P. B.

Kuipers, H. see Snyder, A. C.

Kunkel, C. F. see Barstow, T. J.

Kurdak, S. S. see Hogan, M. C.

Kurjaka, D. T. see Segal, S. S.

Kurokawa, Y. see Shinkai, S.

Kushner, R. F. see Racette, S. B.

L

Lacour, J.-R. see Berthouze, S. E.

Lage, K. J., White, S. C., and Yack, H. J.

The effects of unilateral knee

immobilization on lower extremity gait

mechanics, 27:8

Lally, D. A. see Hartung, G. H.

Lamb, R. L. see Mayhew, T. P.

Lambert, E. V. see Micklesfield, L. K.

Lambert, M. I. see Van Zyl, C. G.

Lander, D. P. see Foster, G. D.

Landers, D. M. see Spector, S. A.

Lange, G. W. see Hintermeister, R. A.

Lapane, K. L. see Eaton, C. B.

Laporte, R. E. see Aaron, D. J.

Laprade, R. F. see Hutchinson, M. R.

Lasater, T. M. see Eaton, C. B.

Lasierra, J. see de Paz, J. A.

Latash, M. L. see Almeida, G. L.

Lauder, T. D., and Moses, F. M.

Recurrent abdominal pain from abdominal

adhesions in an endurance triathlete, 27:

623

Laughlin, M. H. Endothelium-mediated

control of coronary vascular tone after

chronic exercise training, 27:1135

Lawler, J. M. Book Review, 27:1710

Lawless, D. see Greenleaf, J. E.

Lawson, D. L. see Gastin, P. B.

Leblanc, B. see Caruso, J. F.

Lebrun, C. M., McKenzie, D. C., Prior, J. C., and Taunton, J. E. Effects of

menstrual cycle phase on athletic

performance, 27:437

Lee, E. J., Long, K. A., Risser, W. L.,

Poindexter, H. B. W., Gibbons, W. E., and Goldzieher, J. Variations in bone

status of contralateral and regional sites in

young athletic women, 27:1354

Lee, J. see Amiel, D.

Leggett, S. H. see Ishida, Y.

Leon, A. S. see Bouchard, C.

Lepre, F. see Hubinger, L.

Letizia, K. A. see Foster, G. D.

Levary, R. R., and Creamer, M. L.

Determining the optimal mix of exercise

activities using mathematical

programming, 27:275

Levi, M. see Bärtsch, P.

Levtov, O. see Rubenstein, A.

Lewis, R. D.

see Kirchner, E. M.

see O'Connor, P. J.

Lightfoot, J. T., and Tsintgiras, K. M.

Quantification of tolerance to lower body

negative pressure in a healthy population,

27:697

Lin, Y.-S., Jan, M.-S., Tsai, T.-J., and

Chen, H.-I. Immunomodulatory effects of

acute exercise bout in sedentary and

trained rats, 27:73

Little, K. D. see Clapp, J. F., III

Lohman, T. G. see Williams, D. P.

Londeree, B. R., Thomas, T. R., Ziogas,

G., Smith, T. D., and Zhang, Q. %VO_{2max}

versus %HR_{max} regressions for six modes

of exercise, 27:458

Long, K. A. see Lee, E. J.

Lopez, P. see de Paz, J. A.

Lovelady, C. A., Nommensen-Rivers, L. A.,

McCrory, M. A., and Dewey, K. G.

Effects of exercise on plasma lipids and

metabolism of lactating women, 27:22

Lowenthal, D. T. see Carroll, J. F.

Lowery, R. B. see Messier, S. P.

Lubin, F. see Rubenstein, A.

Ludwig, D. A. Commentary, 27:943

Lukaski, H. C. Book Review, 27:947

Lutz, K. J. see Hughes, V. A.

Lyle, R. M. see Rajaram, S.

Lysens, R. see Vandenberghe, K.

M

MacDougall, D. see Meyer, F.

MacDougall, J. D.

see Kajiura, J. S.

see O'Hagan, F. T.

Mack, G. see Dipietro, L.

Mackinnon, L. T.

see Hooper, S. L.

see Hubinger, L.

Mahan, J. D. see Albright, A. L.

Mahar, M. T. see Nindl, B. C.

Mahoney, L. T.

see Janz, K. F.

Mancuso, P. see Torok, D. J.

Manore, M. M. see Thompson, J. L.

Marconnet, P. see Tessier, F.

Maresh, C. M. see Armstrong, L. E.

Margaritis, I. see Tessier, F.

Mark, A. L. see Ray, C. A.

Marks, B. L., Ward, A., Morris, D. H.,

Castellani, J., and Rippe, J. M. Fat-free

mass is maintained in women following a

moderate diet and exercise program., 27:

1243

Marks, C. R. C. see Fedel, F. J.

Marsh, A. P., and Martin, P. E. The

relationship between cadence and lower

extremity EMG in cyclists and noncyclists,

27:217

Martin, B. see Rajaram, S.

Martin, D. F. see Messier, S. P.

Martin, P. E. see Marsh, A. P.

Martin-Nuño, M. A. see de Paz, J. A.

Martire, J. R. Book Review, 27:946

Massey, B. H. see Berman, M. G.

Matthews, C. E., and Freedson, P. S.

Field trial of a three-dimensional activity

monitor: comparison with self-report, 27:

1071

Mayclin, P. L. see Van Loan, M. D.

Mayhew, T. P., Rothstein, J. M.,

Finucane, S. D., and Lamb, R. L.

Muscular adaptation to concentric and

eccentric exercise at equal power levels,

27:868

McAllister, R. M., Hirai, T., and Musch,

T. I. Contribution of endothelium-derived

nitric oxide (ENDO) to the skeletal muscle

blood flow response to exercise, 27:1145

McAllister, R. M. Endothelial-mediated

control of coronary and skeletal muscle

blood flow during exercise: introduction,

27:1122

McArthur, J. W. see Williams, N. I.

McCann, D. J., Molé, P. A. and Caton, J. R.

Phosphocreatine kinetics in humans

during exercise and recovery, 27:378

McCann, D. J. see Castro, M. J.

McCarthy, J. P., Agre, J. C., Graf, B. K.,

Pozniak, M. A., and Villas, A. C.

Compatibility of adaptive responses with

combining strength and endurance

training, 27:429

McCauley, T. R. see Price, T. B.

McCaw, S. T. Book Review, 27:297

McConnell, G. K. see Gastin, P. B.

McCormack, W. P. see Cureton, K. J.

McCrory, M. A., Gomez, T. D., Bernauer,

E. M., and Molé, P. A. Evaluation of a

new air displacement plethysmograph for

measuring human body composition, 27:

1686

McCrory, M. A. see Lovelady, C. A.

McCulloch, R. G. Book Review, 27:1228

McDonald, W. A. see Pyne, D. B.

McEniery, M. T. see Schneider, D. A.

McFarling, E. T. see Regensteiner, J. G.

McKenzie, D. C. see Lebrun, C. M.

McKenzie, T. L.

see Sallis, J. F.

Book Review, 27:467

McKeown, B. C. see Holiday, D. B.

McLean, K. P., Jones, P. P., and

Skinner, J. S. Exercise prescription for

sitting and supine exercise in subjects with

quadriplegia, 27:15

McNeil, R. S. see Hamra, M.

McShane, J. M. see Batt, M. E.

- Meduski, J. D. see Zernicke, R. F.
 Meduski, J. W. see Zernicke, R. F.
 Melanson, E. L., Jr., and Freedson, P. S. Validity of the Computer Science and Applications, Inc. (CSA) activity monitor, 27:934
 Melchert, R. B., and Welder, A. A. Cardiovascular effects of androgenic-anabolic steroids, 27:1252
 Merritt, R. K. see Caspersen, C. J.
 Messier, S. P., Edwards, D. G., Martin, D. F., Lowery, R. B., Cannon, D. W., James, M. K., Curl, W. W., Read, H. M., Jr., and Hunter, D. M. Etiology of iliotibial band friction syndrome in distance runners, 27:951
 Metz, K. B. see Robertson, R.
 Meyer, F., Bar-Or, O., MacDougall, D., and Heigenhauser, G. J. F. Drink composition and the electrolyte balance of children exercising in the heat, 27:882
 Meyers, M. C. see Sterling, J. C.
 Michael, T. see Robertson, R.
 Micheli, L. see Fehlandt, A., Jr.
 Micklefield, L. K., Lambert, E. V., Fataar, A. B., Noakes, T. D., and Myburgh, K. H. Bone mineral density in mature, premenopausal ultramarathon runners, 27:688
 Miles, M. see Saxton, J. M.
 Millard-Stafford, M. Book Review, 27:1709
 Miller, G. J. see Wheeler, D. L.
 Milliken, L. A. see Williams, D. P.
 Minaire, P. M. see Berthouze, S. E.
 Minetti, A. E., Capelli, C., Zamparo, P., di Prampero, P. E., and Saibene, F. Effects of stride frequency on mechanical power and energy expenditure of walking, 27:1194
 Mink, J. H. see Shellock, F. G.
 Misner, J. E. see Bemben, M. G.
 Mitchell, J. B. see Piza, F. X.
 Mittelstadt, S. W., Hoffman, M. D., Watts, P. B., O'Hagan, K. P., Sulentic, J. E., Drobish, K. M., Gibbons, T. P., Newbury, V. S., and Clifford, P. S. Lactate response to uphill roller skiing: diagonal stride *versus* double pole techniques, 27:1563
 Molé, P. A. see McCann, D. J.
 McCrory, M. A.
 Molnar, T. see Shellock, F. G.
 Moore, G. E., and Anderson, A. L. Runner with gout and an aortic valve nodule, 27:626
 Moore, G. E., Holbein, M. E. B., and Knochel, J. P. Exercise-associated collapse in cyclists is unrelated to endotoxemia, 27:1238
 Mora-Rodriguez, R. see Below, P. R.
 Morgan, D. W., Bransford, D. R., Costill, D. L., Daniels, J. T., Howley, E. T., and Krahenbuhl, G. S. Variation in the aerobic demand of running among trained and untrained subjects, 27:404
 Morganti, C. M., Nelson, M. E., Fiatarone, M. A., Dallal, G. E., Economos, C. D., Crawford, B. M., and Evans, W. J. Strength improvements with 1 yr of progressive resistance training in older women, 27:906
 Morris, D. H. see Marks, B. L.
 Morrissey, M. C., Harman, E. A., and Johnson, M. J. Resistance training modes: specificity and effectiveness, 27:648
 Moss, R. see Hutchinson, M. R.
 Mosses, F. M. see Lauder, T. D.
 Moyna, N. see Robertson, R.
 Moynot, C. see Tessier, F.
 Mueller, F. O. see Van Camp, S. P.
 Murray, R., Bartoli, W. P., Eddy, D. E., and Horn, M. K. Physiological and performance responses to nicotinic-acid ingestion during exercise, 27:1057
 Musch, T. I. see McAllister, R. M.
 Mutton, D. L. see Barstow, T. J.
 Myburgh, K. H. see Micklefield, L. K.
 Myklebust, B. M. see Kerk, J. K.
 Myklebust, J. B. see Kerk, J. K.
- N**
- Nadel, E. see Dipietro, L.
 Nader, P. R. see Sallis, J. F.
 Nagine, C. N. see Amiel, D.
 Neal, R. J., Kippers, V., Plooy, D., and Forwood, M. R. The influence of hand guards on forces and muscle activity during giant swings on the high bar, 27:1550
 Nehlsen-Canneralla, S. L. see Nieman, D. C.
 Nelson, M. E. see Morganti, C. M.
 Newbury, V. S. see Mittelstadt, S. W.
 Newman, L. A. see Sternfeld, B.
 Nichols, D. L., Sanborn, C. F., Bonnick, S. L., Gench, B., and DiMarco, N. Relationship of regional body composition to bone mineral density in college females, 27:178
 Nielsen, H. B., Svendsen, L. B., Jensen, T. H., and Secher, N. H. Exercise-induced gastric mucosal acidosis, 27:1003
 Nieman, D. C., Buckley, K. S., Henson, D. A., Warren, B. J., Suttles, J., Ahle, J. C., Simandle, S., Fagoaga, O. R., and Nehlsen-Canneralla, S. L. Immune function in marathon runners *versus* sedentary controls, 27:986
 Nigg, B. M., and Anton, M. Energy aspects for elastic and viscous shoe soles and playing surfaces, 27:92
 Nigg, B. M., de Boer, R. W., and Fisher, V. A kinematic comparison of overground and treadmill running, 27:98
 Nigg, B. M. see Reinschmidt, C.
 Niittymäki, S. P. T. see Peltonen, J. E.
 Nindl, B. C., Mahar, M. T., Harman, E. A., and Patton, J. F. Letter to the editor-in-chief, 27:1099
 Nindl, B. C., Mahar, M. T., Harman, E. A., and Patton, J. F. Lower and upper body anaerobic performance in male and female adolescent athletes, 27:235
 Nishio, M. L., Ornatsky, O. I., and Hood, D. A. Effects of hypothyroidism and aortic constriction on mitochondria during cardiac hypertrophy, 27:1500
 Nissinen, A. see Rauramaa, R.
 Noakes, T. D. see Holtzhausen, L.-M.
 see Micklefield, L. K.
 see Van Zyl, C. G.
 Nommsen-Rivers, L. A. see Lovelady, C. A.
- Nomura, T. see Trappe, T. A.
 Norman, R. see George, K. P.
 North, P. see Prather, I. D.
 Nosaka, K., and Clarkson, P. M. Muscle damage following repeated bouts of high force eccentric exercise, 27:1263
- O**
- O'Bannon, J. P. see Cureton, K. J.
 Obara, S. see Trappe, T. A.
 O'Connor, D. D. see Hintermeister, R. A.
 O'Connor, P. J., Lewis, R. D., and Kirchner, E. M. Eating disorder symptoms in female college gymnasts, 27:550
 O'Connor, P. J. see Kirchner, E. M.
 O'Hagan, F. T., Sale, D. G., MacDougall, J. D., and Garner, S. H. Comparative effectiveness of accommodating and weight resistance training modes, 27:1210
 O'Hagan, K. P. see Kerk, J. K.
 see Mittelstadt, S. W.
 Oka, K. see Shinkai, S.
 Okazaki, N. J. see Kraemer, R. R.
 Oldridge, N., Streiner, D., Hoffman, R., and Guyatt, G. Profile of mood states and cardiac rehabilitation after acute myocardial infarction, 27:900
 Olsen, T. see Aaron, D. J.
 Olson, H. G. see Van Camp, S. P.
 Olson, J. see Bailey, R. C.
 Oppliger, R. A., Harms, R. D., Hermann, D. E., Streich, C. M., and Clark, R. R. The Wisconsin wrestling minimum weight project: a model for weight control among high school wrestlers, 27:1220
 Ornatsky, O. I. see Nishio, M. L.
 Osternig, L. R., Caster, B. L., and James, C. R. Contralateral hamstring (biceps femoris) coactivation patterns and anterior cruciate ligament dysfunction, 27:805
- P**
- Park, H. M. see Wheeler, D. L.
 Patton, J. F. see Nindl, B. C.
 Peltonen, J. E., Rantamäki, J., Niittymäki, S. P. T., Sweins, K., Viitasalo, J. T., and Rusko, H. K. Effects of oxygen fraction in inspired air on rowing performance, 27:573
 Penttilä, I. M. see Rauramaa, R.
 Pepper, S. L. see Bailey, R. C.
 Percival, S. S. see Rajaram, S.
 Pereira, M. A., Kriska, A. M., Joswiak, M. L., Dowse, G. K., Collins, V. R., Zimmet, P. Z., Gareeb, H., Chitson, P., Hermaj, F., Purran, A., and Fareed, D. Physical inactivity and glucose intolerance in the multiethnic island of Mauritius, 27:1626
 Perry, A. C. see Caruso, J. F.
 Phillips, W., and Burkett, L. N. Arm crank exercise with static leg FNS in persons with spinal cord injury, 27:530
 Pierce, M. A. see Karpos, P. A. G.
 Pitetti, K. H., and Boneh, S. Cardiovascular fitness as related to leg strength in adults with mental retardation, 27:423
 Pivarnik, J. M., Bray, M. S., Hergenroeder, A. C., Hill, R. B., and

Wong, W. W. Ethnicity affects aerobic fitness in U. S. adolescent girls, 27:1635

Pizza, F. X., Flynn, M. G., Sawyer, T., Brolinson, P. G., Starling, R. D., and Andres, F. F. Run training versus cross-training: effect of increased training on circulating leukocyte subsets, 27:355

Pizza, F. X., Mitchell, J. B., Davis, B. H., Starling, R. D., Holtz, R. W., and Bigelow, N. Exercise-induced muscle damage: effect on circulating leukocyte and lymphocyte subsets, 27:363

Plooy, D. see Neal, R. J.

Poindexter, H. B. W. see Lee, E. J.

Pollock, M. L. see Carroll, J. F.

Pollock, M. L. see Carroll, J. F.

Poole, D. C. see Hogan, M. C.

Porcari, J. P. see Wallick, M. E.

Porcari, J. P. Book Review, 27:1461

Porszasz, J. see Bailey, R. C.

Port, S. C. see Foster, C.

Powers, S. K. see Wheeler, D. L.

Pozniak, M. A. see McCarthy, J. P.

Prather, I. D., Brown, D. E., North, P., and Wilson, J. R. Clenbuterol: a substitute for anabolic steroids, 27:1118

Price, J. see Heil, D. P.

Price, T. B., McCauley, T. R., Duleba, A. J., Wilkens, K. L., and Gore, J. C. Changes in magnetic resonance transverse relaxation times of two muscles following standardized exercise, 27:1421

Prieto, T. E. see Kerk, J. K.

Prior, J. C. see Lebrun, C. M.

Pronk, N. P. Book Review, 27:1577

Puleo, E. see Brown, D. R.

Purran, A. see Pereira, M. A.

Pyne, D. B., Baker, M. S., Fricker, P. A., McDonald, W. A., Telford, R. D., and Weidemann, M. J. Effects of an intensive 12-wk training program by elite swimmers on neutrophil oxidative activity, 27:536

Q

Quesenberry, C. P., Jr. see Sternfeld, B.

Quinn, C. M. see Heil, D. P.

R

Racette, S. B., Schoeller, D. A., and Kushner, R. F. Comparison of heart rate and physical activity recall with doubly labeled water in obese women, 27:126

Rajaram, S., Weaver, C. M., Lyle, R. M., Sedlock, D. A., Martin, B., Templin, T. J., Beard, J. L., and Percival, S. S. Effects of long-term moderate exercise on iron status in young women, 27:1105

Rankin, J. W. Book Review, 27:946

Rankinen, T. see Rauramaa, R.

Rantamäki, J. see Peltonen, J. E.

Rao, D. C. see Bouchard, C.

Rauramaa, R., Tuomainen, P., Väisänen, S., and Rankinen, T. Physical activity and health-related fitness in middle-aged men, 27:707

Rauramaa, R., Väisänen, S. B., Rankinen, T., Penttilä, I. M., Saarikoski, S., Tuomilehto, J., and Nissinen, A.

Inverse relation of physical activity and apolipoprotein AI to blood pressure in elderly women, 27:164

Raven, P. B. see Shi, X.

Ravussin, E. see Thompson, J. L.

Ray, C. A., and Mark, A. L. Sympathetic nerve activity to nonactive muscle of the exercising and nonexercising limb, 27:183

Read, H. M., Jr. see Messier, S. P.

Regensteiner, J. G., Sippel, J., McFarling, E. T., Wolfel, E. E., and Hiatt, W. R. Effects of non-insulin-dependent diabetes on oxygen consumption during treadmill exercise, 27:661, 27:875

Reinschmidt, C., and Nigg, B. M. Influence of heel height on ankle joint moments in running, 27:410

Rhodes, E. C. see Frangolias, D. D.

Richard, M.-J. see Tessier, F.

Richter, E. A. see Vandenberghe, K.

Riebe, D. see Armstrong, L. E.

Rimmer, J. H. see Frey, B.

Rippe, J. M. see Brown, D. R.

Risner, W. L. see Lee, E. J.

Robert, P. see Aminian, K.

Roberts, C. S. Book Review, 27:948

Robertson, R., Goss, F., Michael, T., Moyna, N., Gordon, P., Visich, P., Kang, J., Angelopoulos, T., DaSilva, S., and Metz, K. Metabolic and perceptual responses during arm and leg ergometry in water and air, 27:760

Rodgers, C. D., VanHeest, J. L., and Schachter, C. L. Energy expenditure during submaximal walking with Exerstriders®, 27:607

Roehrig, K. L. see Albright, A. L.

Roman, W. J., and Alway, S. E. Stretch-induced transformations in myosin expression of quail anterior latissimus dorsi muscle, 27:1494

Ross, R. M. see Jackson, A. S.

Rothstein, R. B. see Koplan, J. P.

Rothstein, J. M. see Mayhew, T. P.

Roy, B. see Bilodeau, B.

Roy, T. D. Book Review, 27:947

Rubenstein, A., Burstein, R., Lubin, F., Chetrit, A., Dann, E. J., Levkov, O., Geter, R., Deuster, P. A., and Dolev, E. Lipoprotein profile changes during intense training of Israeli military recruits, 27:480

Rundell, K. W., and Bacharach, D. W. Physiological characteristics and performance of top U. S. biathletes, 27:1302

Rundell, K. W. Treadmill roller ski test predicts biathlon roller ski race results of elite U. S. biathlon women, 27:1677

Rundell, K. W. see Boulay, M. R.

Rusko, H. K. see Peltonen, J. E.

S

Saarikoski, S. see Rauramaa, R.

Sabounjian, L. A. see Spector, S. A.

Saibene, F. see Minetti, A. E.

Sakkas, C. see Spector, S. A.

Sale, D. G. see O'Hagan, F. T.

Salem, G. J. see Zernicke, R. F.

Sallis, J. F., Berry, C. C., Broyles, S. L., McKenzie, T. L., and Nader, P. R. Variability and tracking of physical activity over 2 yr in young children, 27:1042

Sanborn, C. F. see Nichols, D. L.

Sandvig, S. see Foster, C.

Sargeant, A. see de Groot, G.

Sawyer, T. see Pizza, F. X.

Saxton, J. M., Clarkson, P. M., James, R., Miles, M., Westerfer, M., Clark, S., and Donnelly, A. E. Neuromuscular dysfunction following eccentric exercise, 27:1185

Schachter, C. L. see Rodgers, C. D.

Schedl, H. P. see Gisolfi, C. V.

Schmidt, D. H. see Foster, C.

Schneider, D. A., Kamimori, G. H., Wu, S. Y., McEniery, M. T., and Solomon, C. Plasma catecholamine and ventilatory responses to cycling after propranolol treatment, 27:1616

Schoeller, D. A. see Racette, S. B.

Schot, P. K. see Kerk, J. K.

Schouten, E. G. see van den Hombergh, C. E. J.

Schrager, M. see Foster, C.

Schutz, Y. see Aminian, K.

Schwane, J. A. see Teague, B. N.

Scremin, A. M. E. see Barstow, T. J.

Secher, N. H. see Nielsen, H. B.

Sedlock, D. A. see Rajaram, S.

Segal, S. S., and Kurjaka, D. T. Coordination of blood flow, 27:1158

Selles, M. see Chatard, J.-C.

Senegas, X. see Chatard, J.-C.

Senk, J. M. see Armstrong, L. E.

Servais, R. see Snyder, A. C.

Sessa, W. see Shen, W.

Shaffrath, J. D. see Castro, M. J.

Sharp, D. S. see Young, D. R.

Sharp, N. C. C. see Koutedakis, Y.

Shellock, F. G., Mink, J. H., Deutsch, A. L., and Molnar, T. Effect of newly designed patellar realignment brace on patellofemoral relationships, 27:469

Shen, W., Zhang, X., Zhao, G., Wolin, M. S., Sessa, W., and Hintze, T. Nitric oxide production and NO synthase gene expression contribute to vascular regulation during exercise, 27:1125

Shephard, R. J. see Shinkai, S.

Sherman, W. M. see Albright, A. L.

Shi, X., Stevens, G. H. J., Foresman, B. H., Stern, A. M., and Raven, P. B. Autonomic nervous system control of the heart: endurance exercise training, 27:1406

Shi, X., Summers, R. W., Schedl, H. P., Flanagan, S. W., Chang, R., and Gisolfi, C. V. Effects of carbohydrate type and concentration and solution osmolality on water absorption, 27:1607

Shinkai, S., Kohno, H., Kimura, K., Komura, T., Asai, H., Inai, R., Oka, K., Kurokawa, Y., and Shephard, R. J. Physical activity and immune senescence in men, 27:1516

Shukla, P. C. Book Review, 27:296

Shull, H. J., Jr. see Karpos, P. A. G.

Signorile, J. F. see Caruso, J. F.

Simand, S. see Nieman, D. C.

Singletery, R. T. Book Review, 27:1228

- Sippel, J.** see Regensteiner, J. G.
Skinner, J. S.
 see Bouchard, C.
 see McLean, K. P.
 see Thompson, J. L.
- Skrinar, G. S.** see Williams, N. I.
Sleivert, G. G., Backus, R. D., and Wenger, H. A. The influence of a strength-sprint training sequence on multi-joint power output, 27:1655
Sloniger, M. A. see Cureton, K. J.
Smith, A. D. Book Review, 27:296
Smith, J. A. Guidelines, standards, and perspectives in exercise immunology, 27:497
Smith, T. D. see Londeree, B. R.
Snyder, A. C., Kuipers, H., Cheng, B., Servais, R., and Franssen, E. Overtraining following intensified training with normal muscle glycogen, 27:1063
Snyder, A. C. see Kerk, J. K.
Solomon, C. see Schneider, D. A.
Sommer, H. M., and Vallentyne, S. W. Effect of foot posture on the incidence of medial tibial stress syndrome, 27:800
Sothmann, M. S., Hart, B. A., and Horn, T. S. Selected psychophysiological stress responses in men with high and low body fatness, 27:417
Southard, D. R. Book Review, 27:1462
Spector, S. A., Jackman, M. R., Sabounjian, L. A., Sakkas, C., Landers, D. M., and Willis, W. T. Effect of choline supplementation on fatigue in trained cyclists, 27:668
Spindler, K. P. see Karpos, P. A. G.
Spraul, M. see Thompson, J. L.
Stachenfeld, N. see Dipietro, L.
Stainsby, W. N., Brechue, W. F., and Ameredes, B. T. Muscle blood flow and distribution determine maximal $\dot{V}O_2$ of contracting muscle, 27:43
Stainsby, W. N. see Brechue, W. F.
Starling, R. D., Costill, D. L., Trappe, T. A., Jozsi, A. C., Trappe, S. W., and Goodpaster, B. H. Effect of swimming suit design on the energy demands of swimming, 27:1086
Starling, R. D.
 see Pizza, F. X.
 see Trappe, T. A.
Steadman, J. R., and Sterett, W. I. The surgical treatment of knee injuries in skiers, 27:328
Steadman, J. R. see Hintermeister, R. A.
Sterett, W. I. see Steadman, J. R.
Sterling, J. C., Meyers, M. C., Chessir, W., and Calvo, R. D. Os acromiale in a baseball catcher, 27:795
Stern, S. A. see Shi, X.
Sternfeld, B., Quesenberry, C. P., Jr., Eskenazi, B., and Newman, L. A. Exercise during pregnancy and pregnancy outcome, 27:634
Stevens, G. H. J. see Shi, X.
Stillman, R. see Alekel, L.
Stolarczyk, L. M., Heyward, V. H., Goodman, J. A., Grant, D. J., Kessler, K. L., Kocina, P. S., and Wilmerding, V. Predictive accuracy of bioimpedance equations in estimating fat-free mass of Hispanic women, 27:1450
Storer, T. W. see Casaburi, R.
- Stout, J. R., Housh, T. J., Johnson, G. O., Housh, D. J., Evans, S. A., and Eckerson, J. M.** Validity of skinfold equations for estimating body density in youth wrestlers, 27:1321
Stout, J. R. see Housh, D. J.
Streich, C. M. see Oppliger, R. A.
Streiner, D. see Oldridge, N.
Stuteville, J. E. see Jackson, A. S.
Sulentic, J. E. see Mittelstadt, S. W.
Sullivan, C. S. see Casaburi, R.
Sumida, K. D., Frisch, F., and Donovan, C. M. Training suppresses hepatic lactate dehydrogenase activity without altering the isoenzyme profile, 27:507
Summers, R. D. see Gisolfi, C. V.
Summers, R. W. see Shi, X.
Suplizio, C. L. see Hintermeister, R. A.
Suttles, J. see Nieman, D. C.
Sutton, J. Book Review, 27:1102
Svendensen, L. B. see Nielsen, H. B.
Sweins, K. see Peltonen, J. E.
Synder, A. C. see Foster, C.
Szilagyi, J. E. see Hyek, M. F.
- T**
- Tate, C. A.** see Hyek, M. F.
Taunton, J. E. see Lebrun, C. M.
Teague, B. N., and Schwane, J. A. Effect of intermittent eccentric contractions on symptoms of muscle microinjury, 27:1378
Telford, R. D. see Pyne, D. B.
Templin, T. J. see Rajaram, S.
Terpstra, J. see Hutchinson, M. R.
Tesch, P. Aspects on muscle properties and use in competitive Alpine skiing, 27:310
Tesch, P. A. see Berg, H. E.
Tessier, F., Margaritis, I., Richard, M.-J., Moynot, C., and Marconnet, P. Selenium and training effects on the glutathione system and aerobic performance, 27:390
Thijs, L. B. see Fagard, R. H.
Thomas, R. see de Koning, J. J.
Thomas, T. R. see Londeree, B. R.
Thompson, J. L., Manore, M. M., Skinner, J. S., Ravussin, E., and Spraul, M. Daily energy expenditure in male endurance athletes with differing energy intakes, 27:347
Tidball, J. G. Inflammatory cell response to acute muscle injury, 27:1022
Timm, K. E. Book Review, 27:1709
Toepfer, T. D. see Kolkhorst, F. W.
Torok, D. J., Duey, W. J., Bassett, D. R., Jr., Howley, E. T., and Mancuso, P. Cardiovascular responses to exercise in sprinters and distance runners, 27:1050
Tran, Z. V. see Kelley, G.
Trappe, S. W. see Trappe, T. A.
Trappe, T. A., Starling, R. D., Jozsi, A. C., Goodpaster, B. H., Trappe, S. W., Nomura, T., Obara, S., and Costill, D. L. Thermal responses to swimming in three water temperatures: influence of a wet suit, 27:1014
Trappe, T. A. see Starling, R. D.
Trappe S. W. see Starling, R. D.
Trundle, T. L. see Kovaleski, J. E.
Tryniecki, J. L. see Kraemer, R. R.
Tsai, T.-J. see Lin, Y.-S.
Tseng, B. S. see Booth, F. W.
Tsintgiras, K. M. see Lightfoot, J. T.
- Tuomainen, P.** see Rauramaa, R.
Tuomilehto, J. see Rauramaa, R.
Turnbull, B. see Williams, N. I.
- U**
- Underwood, B. C.** Book Review, 27:1102
- V**
- Vailas, A. C.** see McCarthy, J. P.
Vallentyne, S. W. see Sommer, H. M.
van Amelsvoort, L. G. P. M. see van den Hombergh, C. E. J.
Van Camp, S. P., Bloor, C. M., Mueller, F. O., Cantu, R. C., and Olson, H. G. Nontraumatic sports death in high school and college athletes, 27:641
van Coppenolle, H. see Delecluse, C.
Vandenbergh, K., Hespel, P., Eynde, B. V., Lysens, R., and Richter, E. A. No effect of glycogen level on glycogen metabolism during high intensity exercise, 27:1278
van den Hombergh, C. E. J., Schouten, E. G., van Staveren, W. A., van Amelsvoort, L. G. P. M., and Kok, F. J. Physical activities of noninstitutionalized Dutch elderly and characteristics of inactive elderly, 27:334
Vander Griend, R. E. see Wheeler, D. L.
van Etten, L. M. L. A., Westert, K. R., and Verstappen, F. T. J. Effect of weight-training on energy expenditure and substrate utilization during sleep, 27:188
VanHeest, J. L. see Rodgers, C. D.
van Ingen Schenau, G. J. see de Koning, J. J.
van Leemputte, M. see Delecluse, C.
Van Loan, M. D., Keim, N. L., Berg, K., and Mayclin, P. L. Evaluation of body composition by dual energy x-ray absorptiometry and two different software packages, 27:587
van Staveren, W. A. see van den Hombergh, C. E. J.
Van Zyl, C. G., Noakes, T. D., and Lambert, M. I. Anabolic-androgenic steroid increases running endurance in rats, 27:1385
Verstappen, F. T. J. see van Etten, L. M. L. A.
Vico, L. see Berthouze, S. E.
Viitasalo, J. T. see Peltonen, J. E.
Vilades, E. see de Paz, J. A.
Villa, J. G. see de Paz, J. A.
Visich, P. see Robertson, R.
Vogel, J. M. see Hutchinson, T. M.
von Duvillard, S. P. Introduction: the interdisciplinary approach to the science of Alpine skiing, 27:303
von Duvillard, S. P. see Bacharach, D. W.
Vrbová, G. see Koutedakis, Y.
Väisänen, S. see Rauramaa, R.
- W**
- Wadden, T. A.**
 see Andersen, R. E.
 see Foster, G. D.
Wagner, P. D. Muscle O_2 transport and O_2 dependent control of metabolism, 27:47

- Wallick, M. E., Porcari, J. P., Wallick, S. B., Berg, K. M., Brice, G. A., and Arimond, G. R. Physiological responses to in-line skating compared to treadmill running, 27:242
- Wallick, S. B. see Wallick, M. E.
- Walter, D. O. see Gaesser, G. A.
- Wang, Y. see Brown, D. R.
- Ward, A.
see Brown, D. R.
see Marks, B. L.
- Ward, K. M. see Albright, A. L.
- Warner, J. K. Book Review, 27:1228
- Warren, B. J. see Nieman, D. C.
- Wasserman, K.
see Belardinelli, R.
see Casaburi, R.
- Watts, P. B. see Mittelstadt, S. W.
- Weaver, C. M. see Rajaram, S.
- Weidemann, M. J. see Pyne, D. B.
- Weigel, R. M. see Alekel, L.
- Weinberg, S. K. Book Review, 27:1346
- Weir, J. P. see Housh, D. J.
- Weir, R. C. see Finlay, J. B.
- Welch, H. G. see Howley, E. T.
- Welder, A. A. see Melchert, R. B.
- Welsch, B. see Bärtsch, P.
- Wenger, H. A. see Sleivert, G. G.
- Westerfer, M. see Saxton, J. M.
- Westerterp, K. R. see van Etten, L. M. L. A.
- Whalen, R. T. see Hutchinson, T. M.
- Whaley, M. H., Dwyer, G. B., and Kaminsky, L. A. Response, 27:1097
- Whaley, M. H., Kaminsky, L. A., Dwyer, G. B., and Getchell, L. H. Failure of predicted $\dot{V}O_{2peak}$ to discriminate physical fitness in epidemiological studies, 27:85
- Whaley, M. H. see Greiwe, J. S.
- Wheeler, D. L., Graves, J. E., Miller, G. J., Vander Griend, R. E., Wronski, T. J., Powers, S. K., and Park, H. M. Effects of running on the torsional strength, morphometry, and bone mass of the rat skeleton, 27:520
- Whipp, B. J. see Barstow, T. J.
- White, S. C. see Lage, K. J.
- White, T. P. see Devor, S. T.
- Wide, L., Bengtsson, C., Berglund, B., and Ekblom, B. Detection in blood and urine of recombinant erythropoietin administered to healthy men, 27:1569
- Wier, L. L.
see Housh, D. J.
see Jackson, A. S.
- Wiesler, E. R. Book Review, 27:1101
- Wilcox, A. R. see Heil, D. P.
- Wilkens, K. L. see Price, T. B.
- Willems, E. see Delecluse, C.
- Williams, D. P., Going, S. B., Milliken, L. A., Hall, M. C., and Lohman, T. G. Practical techniques for assessing body composition in middle-aged and older adults, 27:776
- Williams, N. I., Young, J. C., McArthur, J. W., Bullen, B., Skrinar, G. S., and Turnbull, B. Strenuous exercise with caloric restriction: effect on luteinizing hormone secretion, 27:1390
- Williams, R. see Caruso, J. F.
- Willis, W. T. see Spector, S. A.
- Wilmerding, V. see Stolarczyk, L. M.
- Wilmore, J. H. see Bouchard, C.
- Wilson, D. F. Energy metabolism in muscle approaching maximal rates of oxygen utilization, 27:54
- Wilson, J. R. see Prather, I. D.
- Winder, W. W. see Kelly, K. P.
- Witt, J. see Janz, K. F.
- Wolfe, L. A. see George, K. P.
- Wolfe, E. E. see Regensteiner, J. G.
- Wolin, M. S. see Shen, W.
- Woltz, T. C. Book Review, 27:467
- Womack, C. J. see Gaesser, G. A.
- Wong, W. W. see Pivarnik, J. M.
- Wood, C. E. see Carroll, J. F.
- Woodard, C. M., 27:793
- Woodward, J. S., Jr. see Zernicke, R. F.
- Wronski, T. J. see Wheeler, D. L.
- Wu, S. Y. see Schneider, D. A.

Y

- Yack, H. J. see Lage, K. J.
- Young, D. R., Sharp, D. S., and Curb, J. D. Associations among baseline physical activity and subsequent cardiovascular risk factors, 27:1646
- Young, J. C. see Williams, N. I.
- Younglai, E. V. see Kajiura, J. S.

Z

- Zajakowski, S. see Foster, C.
- Zamparo, P. see Minetti, A. E.
- Zernicke, R. F., Salem, G. J., Barnard, R. J., Woodward, J. S., Jr., Meduski, J. W., and Meduski, J. D. Adaptations of immature trabecular bone to exercise and augmented dietary protein, 27:1486
- Zhang, Q. see Londeree, B. R.
- Zhang, X. see Shen, W.
- Zhao, G. see Shen, W.
- Zimmet, P. Z. see Pereira, M. A.
- Ziogas, G. see Londeree, B. R.
- Zipf, W. P. see Horswill, C. A.

KEY WORD LISTING

A

Abdomen

adhesions, abdominal pain in endurance triathletes, 27:623
 binder, effect during wheelchair exercise, 27:913

Absorptiometry, dual-energy x-ray

body composition by, 27:1349
 body composition evaluation, two different software packages, 27:587

Accelerometer

CSA, validity, 27:934
 self-report and, physical activity stability, children, 27:1326

three-dimensional, field trial comparison with self report, 27:1071

Accommodating resistance, weight resistance training and, comparative effectiveness, 27:1210

Acidosis, gastric mucosal, exercise-induced, 27:1003

Aerobic performance

estimation, submaximal cycle ergometry, women, 27:452

ethnicity and, U.S. adolescent girls, 27:1635

glutathione system and, effects of selenium and training on, 27:390
 running, variation among trained and untrained subjects, 27:404

Aerobic power

$\dot{V}O_{2\max}$ criteria, review and commentary, 27:1292

$\dot{V}O_{2\text{peak}}$ changes, men ages 25–70 years, 27:113

Aerobic training

rat diabetes model, diabetic nephropathy in, 27:1270
 sitting and supine exercise, prescription, quadriplegic subjects, 27:15

Aging

body composition, men aged 20–79 years, 27:264

endurance training, effects on functional capacity, meta-analysis, elderly, 27:920
 exercise/body composition and, contributions to bone mineral density, premenopausal women, 27:1477

men, physical activity and immune senescence, 27:1516

men ages 25–70 years, $\dot{V}O_{2\text{peak}}$ changes, 27:113

Air displacement, new plethysmograph, body composition measurement, evaluation, 27:1686, 27:1692

Albuterol, isokinetic exercise and, effects on quadriceps, 27:1471

Alcohol, initiation, physical activity and, adolescents, 27:1639

Amenorrhea, luteinizing hormone secretion, effect of strenuous exercise and caloric restriction, 27:1390

American College of Sports Medicine

exercise in America and, ongoing initiatives (letter), 27:1225

submaximal ergometer test, $\dot{V}O_{2\max}$ estimation, evaluation, 27:1315

Anabolic steroids

androgenic
 cardiovascular effects, 27:1252
 increased running endurance, rats, 27:1385

clenbuterol as substitute, 27:1118

Anaerobic performance

differences in body dimensions, scaling for (letter), 27:1098

intermediate and long-term, Alpine skiing, 27:305

lower and upper body, male and female adolescent athletes, 27:235

Anaerobic threshold, maximal lactate steady state and, rowing, 27:863

Androgens

anabolic steroids
 increased running endurance, rats, 27:1385

cardiovascular effects, 27:1252

Ankle, joint moments, running, influence of heel height, 27:410

Anthropometry

body composition assessment, practical techniques, middle-aged and older adults, 27:776

body fat, military standard and equations, application to middle-aged women, 27:1079

estimation, thigh muscle cross-section area, 27:784

Aorta

constriction, hypothyroidism and, effects on mitochondria, during cardiac hypertrophy, 27:1500
 valve nodule, gout and, runner, 27:626

Arm crank exercise, with static leg functional neuromuscular stimulation, spinal cord injury patients, 27:530

Athletes

baseball catcher, os acromiale in, 27:795

biathletes, top U.S., physiological characteristics and performance, 27:1302
 collegiate football player, osteitis pubis in, 27:629

cross-country skiers, upper body testing, $\dot{V}O_{2\max}$, 27:1557

elite, exercise at moderate altitude, $\dot{V}O_{2\max}$, Cosmed K2 telemetry system evaluation, 27:1333

endurance, male, differing energy intakes, daily energy expenditure, 27:347

female
 electrocardiographic and echocardiographic characteristics, 27:1362

performance, effects of menstrual cycle phase on, 27:437

gymnasts, forces and muscle activity, giant swings on high bar, influence of hand guards, 27:1550

high school and college athletes, nontraumatic sports death, NCCSIR report, 27:641

male and female adolescent, lower and upper body anaerobic performance, 27:235

nutrition and, exercise and mineral status, calcium/magnesium/phosphorus/iron, 27:826

overtrained, Olympic, maximal voluntary quadriceps strength patterns in, 27:566

young women, bone status, contralateral/regional/total body, 27:1354

B

Baroreflex, altered, exercise and, assessment by chronically instrumented rat model, 27:1339

Baseball, catcher, os acromiale in, 27:795

Biathlon

top U.S. athletes, physiological characteristics and performance, 27:1302
 treadmill roller ski test, prediction of U.S. women racing results, 27:1677

Biceps femoris, coactivation patterns, anterior cruciate ligament dysfunction, 27:805

Bicycling, cadence, lower extremity EMG, cyclists and noncyclists, 27:217

Bilirubin, serum, effects of long-distance running on, 27:1590

Biodynamics

bicycling cadence and lower extremity EMG, cyclists and noncyclists, 27:217

critical power estimate, nonlinear and linear models, 27:1430

eccentric exercise, neuromuscular dysfunction after, 27:1185

fast single-joint movements, practice, paradoxical effects, 27:1540

multi-joint power output, influence of strength-sprint training sequence, 27:1655

peak torque per unit cross-sectional area, difference between strength-trained and untrained young adults, 27:397

Bioelectrical impedance analysis, body composition assessment practical techniques, middle-aged and older adults, 27:776

Bioimpedance, equations, fat-free mass estimation, Hispanic women, 27:1450

Biomechanics

air friction and rolling resistance, cycling, 27:1090

effects of stride frequency on mechanical power, energy expenditure of walking, 27:1194

giant swings on high bar, forces and muscle activity, influence of hand guards, gymnastics, 27:1550

immature trabecular bone adaptations, exercise and augmented dietary protein and, 27:1486

knee, unilateral immobilization, effects on lower extremity gait mechanics, 27:8

landing, mechanical and neuromuscular response strategies during, 27:736

running to gliding, the start in speed skating, 27:1703

Blood

urine and, recombinant erythropoietin detection, administration in healthy men, 27:1569

volume, plasma hormone concentrations and, effect of endurance training, elderly, 27:79

Blood flow

control coordination, resistance vasculature of skeletal muscle, 27:1158 coronary and skeletal muscle, endothelium-mediated control during exercise, 27:1122

distribution, $\dot{V}O_{2\max}$ determination, in contracting muscle, 27:43

pressure relationships and, $\dot{V}O_{2\max}$ determination, 27:37

skeletal muscle, response to exercise, endothelium-derived nitric oxide contribution, 27:1145

Blood pressure

decline, post-exercise hypotension, ultramarathon runners, prevalence and significance, 27:1595

exercise and, cardiovascular responses, sprinters and distance runners, 27:1050

hypertension, aerobic power and exercise hemodynamics, effect of gender, 27:29

normotensive adults, aerobic exercise and, meta-analysis, 27:1371

physical activity/apolipoprotein AI and, inverse relation in elderly women, 27:164

resting, left ventricular mass and, predictors in children, Muscatine study, 27:818

Body composition

age-related patterns, men aged 20–79 years, 27:264

bone mineral density and, relationship in college females, 27:178

density estimation, validity of skinfold equations, youth wrestlers, 27:1321

dual-energy x-ray absorptiometry, efficacy, 27:1349

evaluation by dual energy x-ray absorptiometry, two different software packages, 27:587

exercise/age and, contributions to bone mineral density, premenopausal women, 27:1477

fat and muscle thickness, distributions in untrained young females, 27:270

fat-free mass bioimpedance equation to estimate, Hispanic women, 27:1450

maintenance after moderate diet and exercise program, women, 27:1243

German and American adults with mental retardation, comparison, 27:1439

high and low body fat, psychophysiological stress responses in men with, 27:417

high school wrestlers, weight control model, Wisconsin minimum weight project, 27:1220

lactating women, plasma lipids and metabolism, effects of exercise, 27:22 measurement

new air displacement plethysmograph, evaluation, 27:1686, 27:1692

muscle strength and, bone density associations in older subjects, 27:967

practical assessment techniques, middle-aged and older adults, 27:776

subcutaneous fat deposition and pregnancy weight gain, effect of recreational exercise, 27:170

Body fat, military standard and equations, application to middle-aged women, 27:1079

Bone

contralateral/regional/total body status, variations in young athletic women, 27:1354

density, elderly, associations with muscle strength and body composition, 27:967

immature trabecular, adaptations to exercise and augmented dietary protein, 27:1486

Bone mineral density

body composition and dual-energy x-ray absorptiometry, 27:1349

relationship in college females, 27:178

calcaneal, daily physical activity factors, men, 27:745

dietary intake and, female college gymnasts, 27:543

exercise/body composition/age contributions, premenopausal women, 27:1477

ultramarathon runners, mature premenopausal, 27:688

Braces, newly designed patellar realignment, effect on patellofemoral relationships, 27:469

Burnout, recovery and, monitoring markers for overtraining, 27:106

C

Calcium, endothelial cell, vascular control and, 27:1165

Caloric expenditure, optimal pedal-crank rates, water and air, 27:760

Carbohydrates

electrolyte and, solution, intestinal absorption, effect of sodium concentration in carbohydrate-electrolyte solution, 27:1414

fluids and, improved performance in intense exercise, 27:200

nicotinic acid ingestion, during exercise, physiological and performance responses, 27:1057

type and concentration, solution osmolality and, effects on water absorption, 27:1607

Carbon dioxide, rebreathing, cardiac output determination, gas mixing apparatus for, 27:1698

Cardiac arrest, nontraumatic sports death, high school and college athletes, NCCSIR report, 27:641

Cardiopulmonary reflex, enhanced inhibition, heart rate during exercise, 27:1399

Cardiorespiratory fitness nonexercise prediction models, validity (letter), 27:1096

physical activity and health-related fitness, middle-aged men, 27:707

Cardiorespiratory responses, seat-tube angle variation, steady-state cycling, 27:730

Cardiovascular fitness, related to leg strength, Down syndrome adults, 27:423

Cardiovascular system, skeletal muscle resistance vasculature, blood flow control coordination in, 27:1158

Catecholamines

exaggerated response, accelerated muscle glycogenolysis, cocaine-conditioned rats, exercise in, 27:65

ventilatory responses and, cycling, after propranolol treatment, 27:1616

Children, physical activity

level and tempo, observational study, 27:1033

2-yr variability and tracking, 27:1042

Cholesterol, lipoprotein profile changes during, Israeli military recruits, 27:480

Choline, supplementation, effect on fatigue, trained cyclists, 27:668

Clenbuterol, possible anabolic steroid substitute, 27:1118

Climbing, simulated, versus treadmill running and rowing ergometry, $\dot{V}O_{2\max}$, 27:249

Coagulation, fibrinolysis and, after 2-hour triathlon, balanced activation, 27:1465

Cocaine, exercise and, physiological responses of cocaine-conditioned rats, 27:65

Compartment syndrome, acute exertional anterior, adolescent female, 27:3

Competition, competitor ability estimation, combining event scores, 27:592

Contraceptives, oral, effects on fibrinolytic response to exercise, 27:961

Coronary heart disease

androgenic anabolic steroids and, 27:1252

fibrinogen concentration, exercise training and, young healthy subjects, 27:485

risk factors baseline physical activity and, associations, 27:1646

physical activity and apolipoprotein AI, inverse relation to blood pressure in elderly women, 27:164

physical activity/fitness and, 27:340

sedentary lifestyle, women, 27:1535

risk factors/physical activity/fitness, young Danes, 27:158

Cross walk, dual-action treadmill, walking, men and women, 27:121

Cycle ergometry

different sized flywheels, power output determination, 27:134

submaximal, aerobic capacity estimation from $\dot{V}O_{2\max}$, women, 27:452

Cycling

air friction, rolling resistance and, 27:1090

choline supplementation, effect on fatigue, trained cyclists, 27:668

exercise-associated collapse, endotoxemia and, 27:1238

improved performance, fluid and carbohydrate ingestion, 27:200

plasma catecholamine and ventilatory responses, after propranolol treatment, 27:1616

steady-state, cardiorespiratory responses to seat-tube angle variation during, 27:730

D

Dehydration, drink composition and electrolyte balance, children exercising in heat, 27:882

Diabetes mellitus
non-insulin-dependent, effects on $\dot{V}O_2$, treadmill exercise, 27:661
rat model, diabetic nephropathy in, 27:1270

Diabetic nephropathy, rat diabetes model, aerobically trained, 27:1270

Diet
augmented protein, exercise and, immature trabecular bone adaptations, 27:1486
moderate exercise and, fat-free mass maintenance after, women, 27:1243

Doubly labeled water, compared with heart rate and physical activity recall method, total daily energy expenditure in obese women, 27:126

Down syndrome, adults, cardiovascular fitness related to leg strength, 27:423

Drag, swimming suit design, effect on energy demands, 27:1086

Dyspnea, chronic pulmonary disease, role of exercise, 27:147

E

Eating disorders, symptoms, female college gymnasts, 27:550

Echocardiography, electrocardiography and, characteristics in female athletes, 27:1362

Ejection fraction, left ventricle, incremental and steady-state exercise, 27:1602

Elderly
bone density, associations with muscle strength and body composition, 27:967
endurance training, effect on blood volume and plasma hormone concentrations, 27:79
functional capacity, effects of endurance training, meta-analysis, 27:920
healthy, adaptations to exercise training (letter), 27:941

Electrical charging, skis gliding on snow, 27:136

Electrocardiography, echocardiography and, characteristics in female athletes, 27:1362

Electrolytes, balance, drink composition and, children exercising in heat, 27:882

Electromyograms
fast single-joint movements, practice, paradoxical effects, 27:1540
lower extremity, bicycling cadence and, cyclists and noncyclists, 27:217

Electromyography, muscle activity, slalom and giant slalom skiing, 27:315

Electronic publishing, editorial, 27:949

Electrophysiology, cardiac adrenergic responses and, during ischemia, effect of exercise, 27:993

Electrostimulation, swimming performance and, 27:1671

Endothelium
cell calcium, vascular control and, 27:1165

derived nitric oxide, contribution to skeletal muscle blood flow response to exercise, 27:1145
mediation
coronary and skeletal muscle blood flow control, during exercise, 27:1122
coronary vascular tone mediation, chronic exercise training, 27:1135

Endothelium-derived relaxing factor, aerobic exercise and, nitric oxide production and synthase gene expression, vascular regulation, 27:1125

Endotoxemia, exercise-associated collapse and, cycling, 27:1238

Endurance training
altered baroreflex and, assessment by chronically instrumented rat model, 27:1339
effect on ovulation, rat, 27:1509
elderly
effect on blood volume and plasma hormone concentrations, 27:79
effects on functional capacity, meta-analysis, 27:920
heart, autonomic nervous system control, 27:1406
strength and, compatibility, adaptive responses and, 27:429

Energy expenditure
children's physical activity, level and tempo, observational study, 27:1033
CSA accelerometer, validity, 27:934
daily, male endurance athletes, differing energy intakes, 27:347
low-intensity leisure activities, adolescents, 27:1311
mean habitual daily, $\dot{V}O_{2max}$ and, relationship, 27:1170
unconstrained walking, incline/speed/distance assessment, 27:226
walking
before and after significant weight loss, 27:888
submaximal, Exerstriders, 27:607

Energy metabolism, muscle, almost maximal rates of oxygen utilization, 27:54

Epidemiology
high-risk health behavior initiation, physical activity and adolescents, 27:1639
physical activity and health-related fitness, middle-aged men, 27:707
physical fitness, failure of predicted $\dot{V}O_{2peak}$ to discriminate, 27:85
physical inactivity and glucose intolerance, multiethnic culture, Mauritius, 27:1626

Ergometry
ACSM submaximal test, $\dot{V}O_{2max}$ estimation, evaluation, 27:1315
arm and leg, in water and air, metabolic and perceptual responses, 27:760
cycle, equation for steady-state $\dot{V}O_2$ prediction, validation in obese women, 27:1457

Erythropoietin, recombinant, detection in blood and urine, administration in healthy men, 27:1569

Ethnic characteristics, $\dot{V}O_{2max}$ and, U.S. adolescent girls, 27:1635

Event scores, combining, competitor ability estimation, 27:592

Exercise
acute, immunomodulatory effects, sedentary and trained rats, 27:73

aerobic
normotensive adults, meta-analysis, 27:1371
vascular regulation during, nitric oxide production and synthase gene expression contribution, 27:1125
in American, ongoing ACSM initiatives (letter), 27:1225
arm crank, with static leg function neuromuscular stimulation, in spinal cord injury patients, 27:530
augmented dietary protein and, immature trabecular bone adaptations, 27:1486
body composition/age and, contributions to bone mineral density, premenopausal women, 27:1477
children, in heat, drink composition and electrolyte balance, 27:882
cocaine and, physiological responses of cocaine-conditioned rats, 27:65
competitive in-line skating, heart rate during exercise, 27:682
concentric and eccentric, equal power levels, 27:863
constant work rate, skeletal muscle oxygenation, 27:512
 $\dot{V}O_{2max}$, fraction in inspired air, effects on rowing performance, 27:573
 $\dot{V}O_{2peak}$ estimation, nonexercise regression models, 27:599
eccentric
high force, repeated bouts, muscle damage after, 27:1263
intermittent contractions, effect on muscle microinjury symptoms, 27:1378
neuromuscular dysfunction after, 27:1185
effect on cardiac adrenergic responses and electrophysiology, during ischemia, 27:993
effects of rehydration before, CD4+/CD8+ T-lymphocyte ratio, dehydrated men, 27:194
endurance, effect on ovulation, rat, 27:1509
endurance training, autonomic nervous system control of the heart, 27:1406
exercise plus cognitive strategies and, chronic psychological effects, 27:765
exercising and nonexercising limb, nonactive muscle, muscle sympathetic nerve activity to, 27:183
fibrinolytic response, effects of oral contraceptives on, 27:961
gastric mucosal acidosis induction, 27:1003
health and, America (letter), 27:462
heart rate during, enhanced cardiopulmonary reflex inhibition, 27:1399
heat stress, local cooling during, wheelchair athletes, 27:211
high intensity anaerobic, effect of glycogen level on glycogen metabolism, 27:1278
immunology, guidelines/standards/perspectives, 27:497
incremental and steady-state, left ventricular ejection fraction during, 27:1602
intense, improved performance, fluid and carbohydrate ingestion, 27:200
intensified training, overtraining after, normal muscle glycogen levels, 27:1063

isokinetic, albuterol and, effects on quadriceps, 27:1471

lipoprotein profile changes during, Israeli military recruits, 27:480

long-term moderate, effects on iron status, young women, 27:1105

low-volume resistive, responses to follicular and luteal phase hormones, 27:809

mineral status and, calcium/magnesium/phosphorus/iron, athletes, 27:826

moderate altitude, $\text{VO}_{2\text{max}}$, Cosmed K2 telemetry system evaluation, 27:1333

moderate diet and, fat-free mass maintenance after, women, 27:1243

MRI transverse relaxation times, changes of two muscles, 27:1421

natural history, 10-yr follow-up of cohort of runners, 27:1180

nicotinic acid ingestion during, physiological and performance responses, 27:1057

optimal activity mix, determination by mathematical programming, 27:275

physical activity stability, accelerometry and self-report, children, 27:1326

plasma lipids and metabolism, effects of exercise, lactating women, 27:22

during pregnancy, pregnancy outcome and, 27:634

recovery and, phosphocreatine kinetics, 27:378

recreational, effect on pregnancy weight gain and subcutaneous fat deposition, 27:170

resistance training, progressive 1-yr, strength improvements, older women, 27:906

role in chronic pulmonary disease, 27:147

sitting and supine, prescription in quadriplegic subjects, 27:15

six modes, percentage $\text{VO}_{2\text{max}}$ versus percentage of maximal heart rate regressions for, 27:458

skeletal muscle blood flow response, endothelium-derived nitric oxide contribution, 27:1145

strenuous, caloric restriction and, effect on luteinizing hormone secretion, 27:1390

supramaximal, accumulated oxygen deficit, 27:255

sustained, rest and, metabolite and hormonal response, smokers, 27:1527

therapeutic role, orthotopic heart transplant, 27:975

weight-bearing, effects of running on torsional strength/morphometry/bone mass, rat skeleton, 27:520

wheelchair, effect of abdominal binder during, 27:913

Exercise training

accommodating and weight resistance, comparative effectiveness, 27:1210

adaptations, healthy elderly (letter), 27:941

bloodless lactate profile, skaters, 27:927

chronic, endothelium-mediated control of coronary vascular tone, 27:1135

endurance, altered baroreflex and, assessment by chronically instrumented rat model, 27:1339

fibrinogen concentration and, young healthy subjects, 27:485

hepatic lactate dehydrogenase activity suppression, without alteration of isoenzyme profile, 27:507

Heritage Family Study, aims, design and measurement protocol, 27:721

intensity criterion, blood lactate elevation as, 27:852

running versus cross-training, effect of increase on circulating leukocyte subsets, 27:355

strength-sprint training sequence, influence on multi-joint power output, 27:1655

vascular responsiveness, endothelium-dependent, 27:1152

Experimental design, statistical power, effect of trial size and variability, 27:288

Expiration, air temperature, during steady-state running, 27:1621

F

Fat-free mass

body composition determination, new air displacement method, 27:1692

estimation, bioimpedance equation, Hispanic women, 27:1450

Fatigue, effect of choline supplementation on, trained cyclists, 27:668

Femur, patella and, effect of newly designed patellar realignment brace on relationship, 27:469

Fibrinogen, concentration, exercise training and, young healthy subjects, 27:485

Fibrinolysis

coagulation and, after 2-hour triathlon, balanced activation, 27:1465

exercise response, effects of oral contraceptives on, 27:961

Flexibility training, strength training and, range of motion gains inhibition, older adults, 27:1444

Foot, posture, effect on medial tibia stress syndrome, 27:800

Football, collegiate player, osteitis pubis in, 27:629

Fractures, tibia, acute exertional anterior compartment syndrome, adolescent female, 27:3

Friction, air, rolling resistance and, cycling, 27:1090

Functional neuromuscular stimulation, static leg, arm crank exercise with, in spinal cord injury patients, 27:530

G

Gas mixer, CO_2 rebreathing, cardiac output determination, 27:1698

Gender, effect on aerobic power and exercise hemodynamics, hypertensive adults, 27:29

Geriatrics

physical activities, noninstitutionalized Dutch elderly, inactive elderly characteristics, 27:334

resistance training, progressive 1-yr, strength improvements, older women, 27:906

Glucose, intolerance, physical inactivity and, multiethnic culture, Mauritius, 27:1626

Glutathione system, aerobic performance and, effects of selenium and training on, 27:390

Glycogen

level, glycogen metabolism and, effect during high intensity anaerobic exercise, 27:1278

normal muscle levels, overtraining after intensified training, 27:1063

Glycogenolysis, accelerated muscle, exaggerated catecholamine response, cocaine-conditioned rats, exercise in, 27:65

Gout, aortic valve nodule and, runner, 27:626

Groin pain, osteomyelitis of the pubic symphysis, in athletes, case report and literature review, 27:473

Ground reaction forces, elastic and viscous shoe soles and, energy aspects, 27:92

Growth factors, responses, ACL and MCL intrinsic cell properties and, 27:844

Gymnastics

female college gymnasts

bone mineral density and dietary intake, 27:543

symptoms of eating disorders, 27:550

high bar, giant swings, forces and muscle activity, influence of hand guards, 27:1550

H

Hamstring, coactivation patterns, anterior cruciate ligament dysfunction, 27:805

Healing, ACL and MCL intrinsic cell properties, responses to growth factors, 27:844

Health, exercise and, America (letter), 27:462

Heart

acute myocardial infarction, mood states and cardiac rehabilitation, 27:900

adrenergic responses, electrophysiology and, during ischemia, effect of exercise, 27:993

aortic valve nodule, gout and, runner, 27:626

autonomic nervous system control, endurance training, 27:1406

cardiovascular disease, androgenic anabolic steroids, 27:1252

coronary disease, risk factors, physical fitness/physical activity and, 27:340

female athletes, electrocardiographic and echocardiographic characteristics, 27:1362

hypertrophy, effects of hypothyroidism and aortic constriction on mitochondria during, 27:1500

left ventricular ejection fraction, incremental and steady-state exercise, 27:1602

orthotopic transplant, therapeutic role of exercise, 27:975

output, aerobic power and exercise hemodynamics, hypertension and, effect of gender, 27:29

output determination, CO_2 rebreathing, gas mixing apparatus for, 27:1698

rate

versus $\text{VO}_{2\text{max}}$ regressions for six modes of exercise, 27:458

during exercise
 competitive in-line skating, 27:682
 enhanced cardiopulmonary reflex inhibition, 27:1399
 physical activity recall and, comparison with doubly labeled water method, total daily energy expenditure in obese women, 27:126
 skeletal muscle and, blood flow, endothelium-mediated control during exercise, 27:1122
 vascular tone, endothelium-mediated control, chronic exercise training, 27:1135

Heat
 exercise in, children, drink composition and electrolyte balance, 27:882
 illness, exercise-associated collapse and, cycling, endotoxemia and, 27:1238
 stress, exercise and, local cooling during, wheelchair athletes, 27:211

Heel
 bone mineral density, physical activity factors related to, men, 27:745
 height, influence on ankle joint moments, running, 27:410

Hemoglobin, iron status, effects of long-term moderate exercise, young women, 27:1105

Heritage Family Study, aims, design and measurement protocol, 27:721

Hormones
 follicular and luteal phase, responses to low-volume resistive exercise, 27:809
 luteinizing hormone secretion, effect of strenuous exercise with caloric restriction, 27:1390
 metabolites and, response in smokers, rest and sustained exercise, 27:1527
 plasma concentrations, blood volume and, effect of endurance training, elderly, 27:79

Hydration, before exercise, dehydrated men, CD4+/CD8+ T-lymphocyte ratio, 27:194

Hypertension
 blood pressure, aerobic power and exercise hemodynamics, effect of gender, 27:29
 exercise, cardiovascular responses, sprinters and distance runners, 27:1050

Hypertrophy, muscle, concentric and eccentric exercise, equal power levels, 27:863

Hypotension, post-exercise, ultramarathon runners, prevalence and significance, 27:1595

Hypothermia, swimming, thermal responses, 3 temperatures, wet suit and, 27:1014

Hypothyroidism, aortic constriction and, effects on mitochondria, during cardiac hypertrophy, 27:1500

Hypoxemia, contracting muscle, $\dot{V}O_{2max}$ determination, blood flow and distribution, 27:43

I

Iliotibial band friction syndrome, etiology, distance runners, 27:951

Immune system
 acute exercise effects, sedentary and trained rats, 27:73

CD4+/CD8+ T-lymphocyte ratio, dehydrated men, effects of rehydration before exercise, 27:194
 function, marathon runners versus sedentary control subjects, 27:986
 response to exercise-induced muscle damage, 27:363
 senescence, physical activity and, men, 27:1516
 training intensity and volume, response to changes, runners, 27:1111

Immunology, exercise, guidelines/standards/perspectives, 27:497

Inflammatory cells, response to acute muscle injury, 27:1022

Injuries, surveillance, USTA Boys' Tennis Championships, 6-yr study, 27:826

Intestines, absorption
 carbohydrate-electrolyte solution, effect of sodium concentration in, 27:1414
 water, effects of carbohydrates type and concentration and solution osmolality, 27:1607

Iron, status, effects of long-term moderate exercise, young women, 27:1105

Ischemia, cardiac adrenergic responses and electrophysiology during, effect of exercise, 27:993

Isoenzymes, nonalteration of profile, hepatic lactate dehydrogenase activity suppression, exercise training, 27:507

K

Kinematics

fast single-joint movements, practice, paradoxical effects, 27:1540
 treadmill and overground running, comparison, 27:98

Kinetics

gas exchange, during functional electrical stimulation, spinal cord injury subjects, 27:1284
 knee, unilateral immobilization, effects on lower extremity gait mechanics, 27:8
 phosphocreatine, during exercise and recovery, 27:378

Knee

acute bipartite patella fracture, case report and literature review, 27:299
 anterior cruciate ligament injury, elite Alpine skiing competitors, 27:323
 extension resistance training, isotonic preload versus isokinetic, 27:895
 extensor use, eccentric muscle action, Alpine skiing, 27:1666
 injuries, surgical treatment, skiing, 27:328
 pain, iliotibial band friction syndrome, etiology, distance runners, 27:951
 unilateral immobilization, effects on lower extremity gait mechanics, 27:8

L

Lactate

blood, elevation as intensity criterion for exercise training, 27:852
 bloodless profile, training, skaters, 27:927
 cross-country uphill roller skiing, diagonal stride versus double pole techniques, 27:1563

increase, tension development
 reduction, working dog muscle, 27:371
 maximal steady state, anaerobic threshold and, rowing, 27:863

Latissimus dorsi

quail anterior, stretch-induced myosin transformations, 27:1494
 swimming performance, electrical stimulation and, 27:1671

Left ventricle

ejection fraction, incremental and steady-state exercise, 27:1602
 enlargement, electrocardiographic and echocardiographic characteristics, female athletes, 27:1362

mass, resting blood pressure and, predictors in children, Muscatine study, 27:818

Leg strength, cardiovascular fitness and, Down syndrome adults, 27:423

Leisure time

low intensity activities, energy expenditure, adolescents, 27:1311
 physical activity trends, 26 states, 1986-1990, 27:713

Leukocytes

circulating subsets, running versus cross-training, effect of increase training, 27:355
 lymphocytes and, circulating subsets, effect of exercise-induced muscle damage, 27:363

Ligaments

anterior cruciate
 dysfunction, hamstring coactivation patterns and, 27:805
 injury in elite Alpine skiing competitors, 27:323
 anterior cruciate and medial collateral, intrinsic cell properties, responses to growth factors, 27:844
 knee injuries, surgical treatment, skiing, 27:328

Lipids, plasma, metabolism and, effects of exercise, lactating women, 27:22

Lipoproteins

changes during intense training, Israeli military recruits, 27:480
 levels, middle-aged male runners and sedentary controls, 27:490

Liver, lactate dehydrogenase activity suppression, no alteration of isoenzyme profile, exercise training, 27:507

Locomotion

energy expenditure of walking, effects of stride frequency on mechanical power, 27:1194
 running to gliding, the start in speed skating, 27:1703

Lower body negative pressure

quantification of tolerance, healthy population, 27:697
 reduced, endurance training, autonomic nervous system control of heart, 27:1406

Lymphocytes, leukocytes and, circulating subsets, effect of exercise-induced muscle damage, 27:363

M

Magnetic resonance imaging, transverse relaxation times, changes of two muscles after exercise, 27:1421

Mathematical programming,

determination of exercise program, 27:275

Medial tibial stress syndrome, effect of foot posture on, 27:800**Menstruation,** cycle phase, effects on athletic performance, 27:437**Mental retardation,** German and American adults, body composition comparison, 27:1439**Metabolism**

demands, muscle properties and use, competitive Alpine skiing, 27:310

glycogen level and, effect during high intensity anaerobic exercise, 27:1278

oxygen transport and, muscle, 27:47

plasma lipids, effects of exercise, lactating women, 27:22

sleeping, effect of weight training, 27:188

Metabolites, hormones and, response in smokers, rest and sustained exercise, 27:1527**Military,** body fat standards and equations, application to middle-aged women, 27:1079**Minerals,**

calcium/magnesium/phosphorus/iron, status in athletes, exercise and, 27:826

Mitochondria, hypothyroidism and aortic constriction, effects during cardiac hypertrophy, 27:1500**Moods,** cardiac rehabilitation and, after acute myocardial infarction, 27:900**Motion,** variability, extended transentropy function as quantifier, 27:751**Movement**

disorder, motion variability, transentropy function as quantifier, 27:751

landing, mechanical and neuromuscular response strategies during, 27:736

Muscate study, left ventricular mass and resting blood pressure, predictors in children, 27:818**Muscle**

activity

forces and, giant swings on high bar, forces and muscle activity, influence of hand guards, gymnastics, 27:1550

slalom and giant slalom skiing, 27:315

acute injury, inflammatory cell response, 27:1022

adaptation, concentric and eccentric exercise, equal power levels, 27:863

atrophy, quadriceps, effects of albuterol and isokinetic exercise on, 27:1471

contracting

blood flow and distribution, in contracting muscle, $\dot{V}O_{2max}$ determination, 27:43skeletal, mechanisms that control $\dot{V}O_{2max}$ near $\dot{V}O_{2max}$, 27:60

damage

exercise-induced, effect on circulating leukocyte and lymphocyte subsets, 27:363

repeated bouts of high force eccentric exercise, 27:1263

eccentric action, Alpine skiing, 27:1666

electrical stimulation, effects of intensity on physiological responses, human motor units, 27:556

energy metabolism, almost maximal rates of oxygen utilization, 27:54

fat and, thickness distributions, untrained young females, 27:270

fatigue, working dog, increase lactate reduces tension development, 27:371

hypertrophy, stretch-induced myosin transformations, quail anterior latissimus dorsi muscle, 27:1494

microinjury symptoms, effect of intermittent eccentric contractions, 27:1378

muscle groups and, resistance training modes, specificity and effectiveness, 27:648

properties and use, competitive Alpine skiing, 27:310

quadriceps strength, Olympic overtrained athletes, 27:566

skeletal

blood flow, response to exercise, endothelium-derived nitric oxide contribution, 27:1145

blood flow and pressure relationships, $\dot{V}O_{2max}$ determination, 27:37

heart and, blood flow, endothelium-mediated control during exercise, 27:1122

oxygenation, during constant work rate exercise, 27:512

regenerating, myosin heavy chain phenotype in, thyroid hormone effect on, 27:674

resistance vasculature, blood flow control coordination in, 27:1158

strength, body composition and, bone density associations in older subjects, 27:967

sympathetic nerve activity, non active muscle, exercising and nonexercising limb, 27:183

thigh, cross-section area, anthropometric estimation, 27:784

Myocardial infarction, acute, mood states and cardiac rehabilitation, 27:900**Myosin**

expression, stretch-induced transformations, quail anterior latissimus dorsi muscle, 27:1494

heavy chain phenotype, in regenerating skeletal muscle, effect of thyroid hormone on, 27:674

N**National Center for Catastrophic Sports Injury Research,** report, nontraumatic sports deaths, high school and college athletes, 27:641**Near infrared interactance,** body composition assessment practical techniques, middle-aged and older adults, 27:776**Neuromuscular adaptations,** bed rest induction, case study, 27:1581**Neuromuscular dysfunction,** after eccentric exercise, 27:1185**Neutrophils,** oxidative activity, effects of 12-wk intensive training, elite swimmers, 27:536**Nicotinic acid,** ingestion during exercise, physiological and performance responses, 27:1057**Nitric oxide**

endothelium-derived, contribution to skeletal muscle blood flow response to exercise, 27:1145

production and synthase gene expression, contribution to vascular

regulation, during aerobic exercise, 27:1125

Nutrition, athletes, exercise and mineral status, calcium/magnesium/phosphorus/iron, 27:826**O****Obesity**

fat-free mass maintenance, after moderate diet and exercise program, women, 27:1243

German and American adults with mental retardation, body composition comparison, 27:1439

low intensity leisure activities, energy expenditure, adolescents, 27:1311

men with high and low body fat, psychophysiological stress responses, 27:417

steady-state $\dot{V}O_2$ prediction, cycle ergometry prediction equation, validation, women, 27:1457

total daily energy expenditure, heart rate and physical activity recall compared with doubly labeled water method, women, 27:126

Orthostatic intolerance, post-swim, marathon swimmer, 27:1231**Os acromiale,** in baseball catcher, 27:795**Osteitis pubis,** collegiate football player, 27:629**Osteomyelitis,** pubic symphysis, in athletes, case report and literature review, 27:473**Osteopenia,** ultramarathon runners, mature premenopausal, bone mineral density, 27:688**Osteoporosis**

body composition and bone mineral density, relationship in college females, 27:178

bone mineral density

contralateral/regional/total body status, variations in young athletic women, 27:1354

dietary intake and, female college gymnasts, 27:543

Overtraining

intensified training and, normal muscle glycogen levels, 27:1063

recovery and, monitoring markers, 27:106

training intensity and volume, immune system response to changes, runners, 27:1111

Ovulation, endurance exercise and, rat, 27:1509**Oxygen,** transport and dependent control, metabolism, muscle, 27:47**Oxygen, utilization, almost maximal rates, muscle energy metabolism, 27:54****Oxygen consumption**

cardiorespiratory responses to seat-tube angle variation, steady-state cycling, 27:730

competitive in-line skating, cardiorespiratory responses during exercise, 27:682

effects of non-insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus, treadmill exercise, 27:661

exercise at moderate altitude, Cosmed K2 telemetry system evaluation, 27:1333

expired air temperature, during steady-state running, 27:1621
 near $\dot{V}O_{2max}$, mechanisms of control, overview, 27:60
 running, variation among trained and untrained subjects, 27:404
 steady-state, cycle ergometry equation for prediction, validation in obese women, 27:1457
 swimming suit design, effect on energy demands, 27:1086
Oxygen consumption, maximal
 aerobic capacity estimation, submaximal cycle ergometry, women, 27:452
 coronary heart disease, risk factors/physical activity/fitness, young Danes, 27:158
 criteria, review and commentary, 27:1292
 cross-country skiers, upper body testing, 27:1557
 daily energy expenditure and, relationship, 27:1170
 determination
 blood flow and distribution in contracting muscle, 27:43
 blood flow and pressure relationships, 27:37
 endurance training effects on, functional capacity, meta-analysis, elderly, 27:920
 estimation, ACSM submaximal ergometry test, evaluation, 27:1315
 ethnicity and, U.S. adolescent girls, 27:1635
 fraction in inspired air, effects on rowing performance, 27:573
 O_2 near, mechanisms of control, overview, 27:60
 O_2 transport and, dependent metabolism control and, muscle, 27:47
 top U.S. biathletes, physiological characteristics and performance, 27:1302
 treadmill roller ski test, prediction of U.S. women racing results, 27:1677
 ventilatory threshold and, responses to treadmill and water immersion running, 27:1007
 VersaClimbing versus treadmill running and rowing ergometry, 27:249
 versus percentage of maximal heart rate, regressions for six modes of exercise, 27:458
Oxygen consumption, peak
 aerobic power changes, men ages 25-70 years, 27:113
 estimation, nonexercise regression models, 27:599
 leg strength and, Down syndrome adults, 27:423
 predicted, failure to discriminate physical fitness, epidemiological studies, 27:85
 prediction, generalized equation, 1-mile run/walk performance, 27:445
Oxygen cost, cross-country uphill roller skiing, diagonal stride versus double pole techniques, 27:1563
Oxygen debt
 accumulated, supramaximal exercise, 27:255
 gas exchange kinetics, functional electrical stimulation during, spinal cord injury subjects, 27:1284

P

Patella
 acute bipartite fracture, case report and literature review, 27:299
 newly designed realignment brace, effect on patellofemoral relationships, 27:469
Pedal-crank rates, optimal, water and air, 27:760
Phosphates, high-energy, kinetics, during exercise and recovery, 27:378
Phosphorylation, mitochondrial oxidative, muscle energy metabolism, almost maximal rates of oxygen utilization, 27:54
Physical activity
 apolipoprotein AI and, blood pressure and, inverse relation in elderly women, 27:164
 baseline, coronary heart disease risk factors and, associations, 27:1646
 children, level and tempo, observational study, 27:1033
 CSA accelerometer, validity, 27:934
 exercise and exercise plus cognitive strategies, chronic psychological effects, 27:765
 factors related to calcaneal bone mineral density, men, 27:745
 fitness and, $\dot{V}O_{2max}$ and daily energy expenditure relationship, 27:1170
 health-related fitness and, middle-aged men, 27:707
 high-risk health behavior initiation and, adolescents, 27:1639
 immune senescence and, men, 27:1516
 lipoprotein levels, middle-aged male runners and sedentary controls, 27:490
 noninstitutionalized Dutch elderly, inactive elderly characteristics, 27:334
 normotensive adults, aerobic exercise and, meta-analysis, 27:1371
 recall, heart rate and, comparison with doubly labeled water method, total daily energy expenditure in obese women, 27:126
 risk factors/fitness and, in coronary heart disease, young Danes, 27:158
 sedentary lifestyle, coronary heart disease risk and, women, 27:1535
 stability, accelerometry and self-report, children, 27:1326
 three-dimensional accelerometer, field trial comparison with self report, 27:1071
 trends, 26 states, 1986-1990, 27:713
 2-yr variability and tracking, young children, 27:1042
Physical fitness
 activity and, coronary heart disease risk factors and, 27:340
 discrimination, failure of predicted $\dot{V}O_{2peak}$, epidemiological studies, 27:85
Physical inactivity, glucose intolerance and, multiethnic culture, Mauritius, 27:1626
Plethysmograph, new air displacement, body composition measurement, evaluation, 27:1686, 27:1692
Power-endurance curve, hyperbolic, nonlinear and linear models, 27:1430
Power output, determination, cycle ergometry with different sized flywheels, 27:134

Practice, fast single-joint movements, paradoxical effects, 27:1540
Predicted Residual Sum of Squares, related statistics, regression tools, cross-validation and case diagnostics, 27:612
Pregnancy
 exercise during, pregnancy outcome and, 27:634
 weight gain, subcutaneous fat deposition and, effect of recreational exercise, 27:170
Propranolol, cycling after, plasma catecholamine and ventilatory responses, 27:1616
Psychological effect, chronic, exercise and exercise plus cognitive strategies, 27:765
Pubic symphysis, osteomyelitis, in athletes, case report and literature review, 27:473
Pulmonary disease, chronic, role of exercise, 27:147

Q

Quadriceps
 effects of albuterol and isokinetic exercise on, 27:1471
 strength, Olympic overtrained athletes, 27:566
Quadruplegia, sitting and supine exercise, prescription, 27:15
Quail, anterior latissimus dorsi, myosin expression transformations, stretch-induced, 27:1494

R

Range of motion
 flexibility training gains, inhibition by strength training, older adults, 27:1444
 knee extension resistance training, isotonic preload versus isokinetic, 27:895
Rehydration solution, water absorption, effects of carbohydrates type and concentration and solution osmolality, 27:1607
Resistance, rolling, air friction and, during cycling, 27:1090
Resistance training
 high-velocity and, influence on sprint performance, 27:1203
 knee extension, isotonic preload versus isokinetic, 27:895
 modes, specificity and effectiveness, 27:648
 progressive 1-yr, strength improvements, older women, 27:906
Rest
 bed, neural and contractile adaptations in triceps surae, case study, 27:1581
 intervals, eccentric exercise, effect on muscle microinjury symptoms, 27:1378
 sustained exercise and, metabolite and hormonal response, smokers, 27:1527
Rollerblading
 competitive, cardiorespiratory response during, 27:682
 treadmill running and, comparison of physiological responses, 27:242
Rowing
 anaerobic threshold, maximal lactate steady state and, 27:863

ergometry, treadmill running and, versus simulated climbing, VO_{2max} , 27:249
gastric mucosal acidosis, exercise-induced, 27:1003
oxygen fraction in inspired air, effects on performance, 27:573

Running

aerobic demand, variation among trained and untrained subjects, 27:404
ankle joint moments, influence of heel height, 27:410
cross-training versus, effect of increase on circulating leukocyte subsets, 27:355
distance, iliotibial band friction syndrome, etiology, 27:951
endurance triathlete, abdominal adhesions in, recurrent abdominal pain from, 27:623
10-yr follow-up, natural history of exercise, 27:1180
gout and aortic valve nodule, runner, 27:626
increased endurance, androgens anabolic steroid, rats, 27:1385
long-distance, effects on serum bilirubin, 27:1590
marathon, sedentary control subjects and, immune function in, 27:986
middle-aged male, sedentary controls, lipoproteins levels, 27:490
skeleton and, effects on torsional strength/morphometry/bone mass, rat, 27:520
sprinters and distance runners, cardiovascular responses to exercise, 27:1050
sprint performance, influence of high-resistance and high-velocity training, 27:1203
steady-state, expired air temperature during, 27:1621
training intensity and volume, immune system response to changes, 27:1111
treadmill
in-line skating and, comparison of physiological responses, 27:242
rowing ergometry and, versus simulated climbing, VO_{2max} , 27:249
treadmill and overground, kinematic comparison, 27:98
treadmill and water immersion, maximal and ventilatory threshold responses, 27:1007
ultramarathon
mature premenopausal, bone mineral density, 27:688
post-exercise hypotension, prevalence and significance, 27:1595
walking and, 1-mile performance, generalized equation for VO_{2peak} prediction, 27:445

S

Sedentary lifestyle, coronary heart disease risk and, women, 27:1535

Selenium, training and, effects on glutathione system and aerobic performance, 27:390

Sequenced training, strength-sprint, influence on multi-joint power output, 27:1655

Shin splints, medial tibial stress syndrome, effect of foot posture on, 27:800

Skating

in-line
competitive, cardiorespiratory responses during exercise, 27:682
treadmill running and, comparison of physiological responses, 27:242
slope and, cross-country skiing, effect on velocity, 27:281

training, bloodless lactate profile, 27:927
Skeleton, effects of running on, torsional strength/morphometry/bone mass, rat, 27:520

Skiing

Alpine
anaerobic performance, intermediate and long-term, 27:305
competitive, aspects on muscle properties and use in, 27:310
elite competitors, anterior cruciate ligament injury, 27:323
giant slalom racing, eccentric muscle action in, 27:1666
cross-country
slope variation and skating technique, effect on velocity, 27:281
uphill roller, lactate response, diagonal stride versus double pole techniques, 27:1563

upper-body testing, VO_{2max} , 27:1557
gliding on snow, electrical charging, 27:136
knee injuries, surgical treatment, 27:328
slalom and giant slalom, muscle activity in, 27:315

treadmill roller test, biathlon, prediction of U.S. women racing results, 27:1677

Skinfold equations, body density estimate, validity, youth wrestlers, 27:1321

Sleep, energy expenditure and substrate utilization during, effect of weight training, 27:188

Smoking

initiation, physical activity and, adolescents, 27:1639
metabolite and hormonal response, sustained exercise and rest, 27:1527

Sodium, concentration, in carbohydrate-electrolyte solution, effect on intestinal absorption, 27:1414

Speed skating, starting, running to gliding, 27:1703

Spinal cord injury

arm crank exercise, with static leg functional neuromuscular stimulation, 27:530

functional electrical stimulation, gas exchange kinetics during, 27:1284
quadriplegic subjects, sitting and supine exercise prescription, 27:15

wheelchair exercise, effect of abdomen binder during, 27:913

Sport drink, sodium concentration in carbohydrate-electrolyte solution, effect on intestinal absorption, 27:1414

Sports deaths, nontraumatic, high school and college athletes, NCCSIR report, 27:641

Sport shoes

elastic and viscous soles, playing surfaces and, energy aspects, 27:92

Exerstriders, energy expenditure during submaximal walking, 27:607
running, ankle joint moments, influence of heel height, 27:410

Sprinting

performance, influence of high-resistance and high-velocity training, 27:1203

strength and, sequenced training, influence on multi-joint power output, 27:1655

Staleness, recovery and, monitoring markers for overtraining, 27:106

Statistical power, effect of trial size and variability, experimental design, 27:288

Statistics, PRESS-related, regression tools, cross-validation and case diagnostics, 27:612

Stimulation intensity, effects on physiological responses, human motor units, 27:556

Strength training

endurance and, compatibility, adaptive responses and, 27:429

flexibility training and, range of motion gains inhibition, older adults, 27:1444
untrained young adults and, difference in peak torque per unit cross-sectional area, 27:397

Stress, psychophysiological, responses in men with high and low body fat, 27:417

Swimming

competitive swimmers and triathletes, comparison, wet suit effect, 27:580
12-wk intensive training, effects on neutrophil oxidative activity, 27:536
marathon, post-swim orthostatic intolerance, 27:1231

performance, electrical stimulation and, 27:1671

suit design, effect on energy demands, 27:1086

thermal responses during, 3

temperatures, wet suit influence, 27:1014

Sympathetic nerve activity, to nonactive muscle, exercising and nonexercising limb, 27:183

T

Telemetry, Cosmed K2 system, moderate altitude, evaluation during exercise, 27:1333

Temperature, expired air, during steady-state running, 27:1621

Tennis, injury surveillance, USTA Boys' Tennis Championships, 6-yr study, 27:826

Thermal response, swimming, wet suit and, 3 temperatures, 27:1014

Thyroid hormone, effect on regenerating skeletal muscle, myosin heavy chain phenotype, 27:674

Tibia, acute exertional anterior compartment syndrome, adolescent female, 27:3

Tissue oxygenation, skeletal muscle, during constant work rate exercise, 27:512

Tolerance index, lower body negative pressure, healthy population, 27:697

Torque, peak per unit cross-sectional area, difference between strength-trained and untrained young adults, 27:397

Transentropy function, quantifier of motion variability, 27:751

Transplantation, orthotopic heart, therapeutic role of exercise, 27:975
Transverse relaxation, MRI, changes of two muscles after exercise, 27:1421
Trauma, acute muscle injury, inflammatory cell response, 27:1022

Treadmills

dual-action, walking, men and women, 27:121
 exercise, effects of non-insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus on $\dot{V}O_2$, 27:661
 overground running and, kinematic comparison, 27:98

Triathlon

coagulation and fibrinolysis after, balanced activation, 27:1465
 competitive swimmers and triathletes, comparison, wet suit effect, 27:580
 endurance triathlete, abdominal adhesions in, recurrent abdominal pain from, 27:623

Triceps surae, neuromuscular adaptations, bed rest induction, case study, 27:1581

U

Upper body, testing, $\dot{V}O_{2max}$, cross-country skiers, 27:1557

Urine, blood and, recombinant erythropoietin detection, administration in healthy men, 27:1569

V

Vascular control, endothelial cell, calcium in, 27:1165

Vasoreactivity, endothelium-dependent, endurance training and, 27:1152

Velocity, cross-country skiing, effect of skating technique and slope, 27:281

Ventilation, catecholamines and, responses to cycling, after propranolol treatment, 27:1616

W

Walking

before and after significant weight loss, energy cost, 27:888
 dual-action treadmill, energy costs, men and women, 27:121

energy expenditure, effects of stride frequency on mechanical power, 27:1194
 running and, 1-mile performance, generalized equation for $\dot{V}O_{2peak}$ prediction, 27:445

submaximal, energy expenditure, Exerstriders, 27:607

unconstrained, incline/speed/distance assessment, 27:226

Water, absorption, effects of carbohydrates type and concentration and solution osmolality, 27:1607

Weight loss, significant, walking before and after, energy cost, 27:888

Weight resistance, accommsa odating resistance training, comparative effectiveness, 27:1210

Weight training, effect on energy expenditure and substrate utilization, during sleep, 27:188

Wet suits

competitive swimmers and triathletes, comparison, 27:580
 swimming, thermal responses during, 3 temperatures, 27:1014

Wheelchair

athletes, exercise and heat stress, local cooling during, 27:211
 exercise, effect of abdominal binder during, 27:913

Wisconsin minimum weight project, weight control model, high school wrestlers, 27:1220

Wrestling

high school, Wisconsin minimum weight project, weight control model, 27:1220
 youth, skinfold equations for body density estimation, validity, 27:1321